

# **GEOS-5 Atmospheric Analyses for Climate Studies**

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Michael Bosilovich, Siegfried Schubert, Man Li Wu

&  
GMAO

Presentation at CERES Science Team Meeting  
May 7, 2008

# Overview

- The GEOS-5 system
- Observing System - changes for G5-CERES
- Validation
- Climate Variability

# GEOS-5 Atmospheric DAS

(Supported by NASA MAP Program)

## AGCM

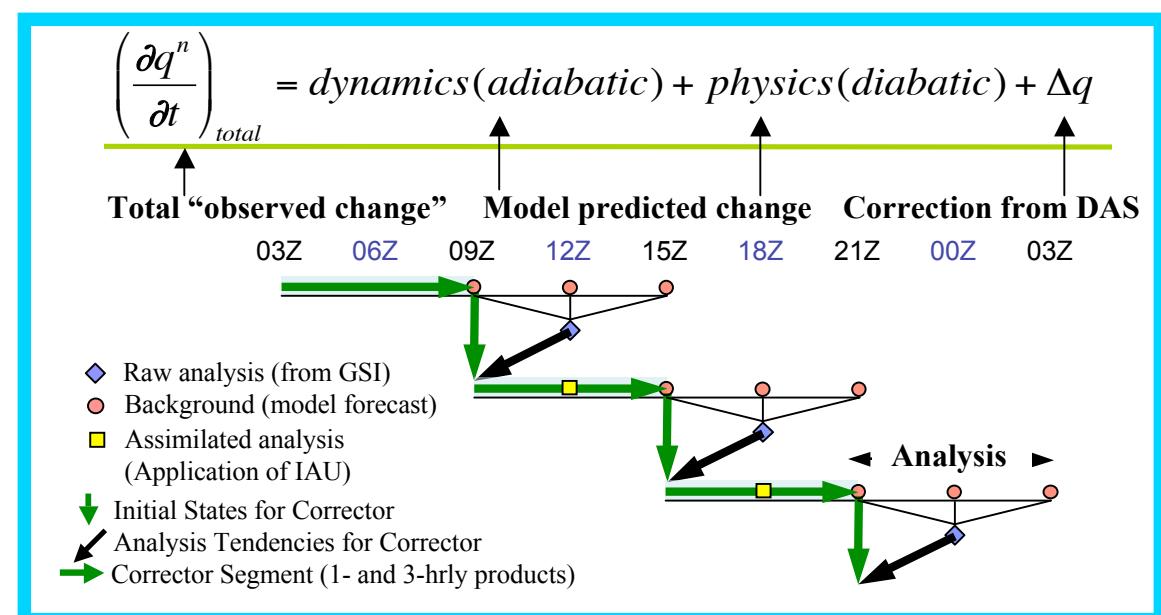
- Finite-volume dynamical core (S.J. Lin)
- Moist physics (J. Bacmeister, S. Moorthi and M. Suarez)
- Physics integrated under the Earth System Modeling Framework (ESMF)
- Generalized vertical coord to 0.01 hPa
- Catchment land surface model (R. Koster)
- Prescribed aerosols (P. Colarco)
- Interactive ozone
- Prescribed SST, sea-ice

## Assimilation

- Apply Incremental Analysis Updates (IAU) to reduce shock of data insertion (Bloom et al.)
- IAU gradually forces the model integration throughout the 6 hour analysis period
- Allows for 1 hourly diagnostic output

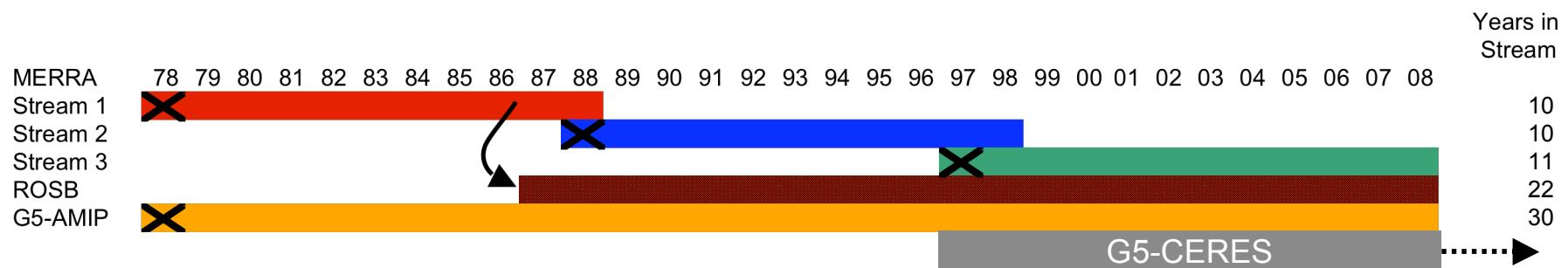
## Analysis

- Grid Point Statistical Interpolation (GSI from NCEP)
- Direct assimilation of satellite radiance data using JCSDA Community Radiative Transfer Model (CRTM)
- Variational bias correction for radiances



# MERRA Production

- 2-year spin up at 2-degree resolution
- 1-year spin up at  $\frac{1}{2}$  degree
- Product Streams begin: Jan 1 – 1979, 1989 and 1998
- Proposed Objective: Focus on the water cycle

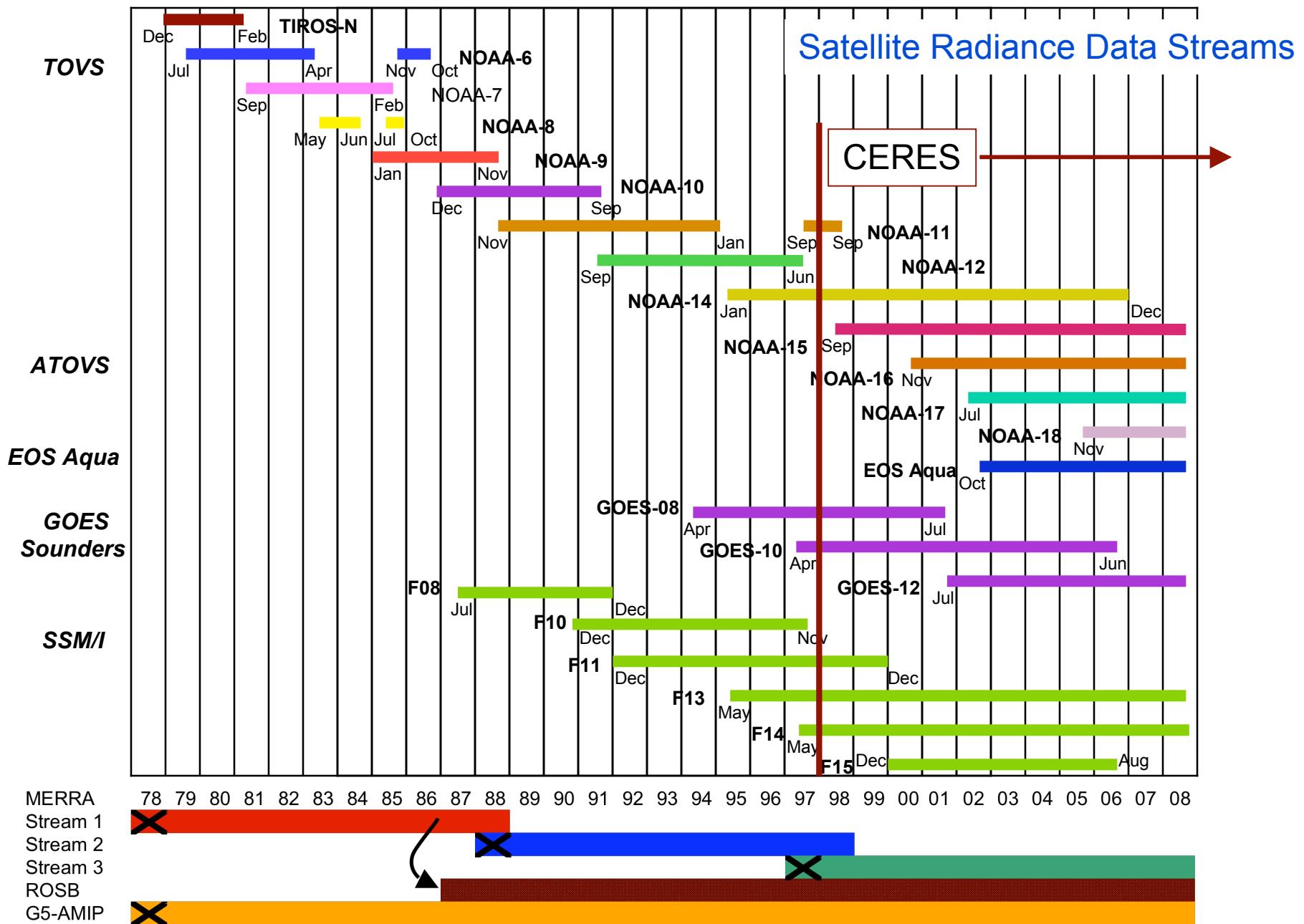


- **Preview/Validation runs:**
  - **Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct 2004**
  - July-August 1987
  - Jan, Jul 2001
  - **Jan 2006**
- **2 degree (scout) runs** ⇒ preliminary look at data and spin-up of satellite bias estimates.

## G5-CERES: restricted input data streams

DATA SOURCE/TYPE	PERIOD	DATA SUPPLIER
<b>Conventional Data</b>		
Radiosondes	1970 - present	NOAA/NCEP
PIBAL winds	1970 - present	NOAA/NCEP
Wind profiles	1992/5/14 - present	UCAR CDAS
Conventional, ASDAR, and MDCRS aircraft reports	1970 - present	NOAA/NCEP
Dropsondes	1970 - present	NOAA/NCEP
PAOB	1978 - present	NCEP CDAS
GMS, METEOSAT, cloud drift IR and visible winds	1977 – present	NOAA/NCEP
GOES cloud drift winds	1997 – present	NOAA/NCEP
<del>EOS/Terra/MODIS winds</del>	<del>2002/7/01 – present</del>	<del>NOAA/NCEP</del>
<del>EOS/Aqua/MODIS winds</del>	<del>2003/9/01 – present</del>	<del>NOAA/NCEP</del>
Surface land observations	1970 - present	NOAA/NCEP
Surface ship and buoy observations	1977 - present	NOAA/NCEP
SSM/I rain rate	1987/7 - present	NASA/GSFC/DAAC
SSM/I V6 wind speed	1987/7 - present	RSS
TMI rain rate	1997/12 - present	NASA/GSFC/DAAC
QuikSCAT surface winds	1999/7 - present	JPL
<del>ERS-1 surface winds</del>	<del>1991/8/5 – 1996/3/21</del>	<del>CERSAT</del>
<del>ERS-2 surface winds</del>	<del>1996/3/19 – 2001/1/17</del>	<del>CERSAT</del>

Satellite Data		
TOVS (TIROS N, N-6, N-7, N-8 )	1978/10/30 – 1985/01/01	NCAR
(A)TOVS (N-9; N-10 ; N-11; N-12 )	1985/01/01 - 1997/07/14	NOAA/NESDIS & NCAR
ATOVS (N-14; N-15; N-16; N-18; N-18)	1995/01/19 - present	NOAA/NESDIS
<del>EOS/Aqua</del>	<del>2002/10 - present</del>	<del>NOAA/NESDIS</del>
SSM/I V6 (F08, F10, F11, F13, F14, F15)	1987/7 - present	RSS
<del>GOES sounder T<sub>B</sub></del>	<del>2001/01 - present</del>	<del>NOAA/NCEP</del>
SBUV2 ozone (Version 8 retrievals)	1978/10 - present	NASA/GSFC/Code 613.3



## MERRA FILE COLLECTIONS

- MERRA products are organized into 24 collections, each consisting of a series of daily HDF files.
- All distributed data products have slightly degraded precision and are compressed with gzip.
- All data within each collection have the same horizontal, vertical, and temporal resolution
- Data are produced on three horizontal grids:
  - Native ----- (1/2 by 2/3 w/ FV conventions)
  - Reduced ----- (1½ by 1½ Dateline-edge, Pole-edge)
  - Reduced FV -- (1 by 1¼ w/ FV conventions)
- In the vertical, 3-D data can be at:
  - 72 model layers
  - 42 pressure levels
- Temporal resolution can be:
  - 1- or 3-hour averages
  - 3- or 6-hourly instantaneous

# MERRA FILE COLLECTIONS

ANALYZED FIELDS (u,v,t,q,O<sub>3</sub>,p) [2]  
NATIVE, INSTANTANEOUS, 6-HOURLY  
MODEL AND PRESSURE LEVELS

INVARIANTS [2]

ASSIMILATED FIELDS [1]  
REDUCED, INSTANTANEOUS, 3-HOURLY  
PRESSURE LEVELS

3-D DIAGNOSTIC FIELDS [8]  
REDUCED, TIME-AVERAGED, 3-HOURLY  
PRESSURE LEVELS

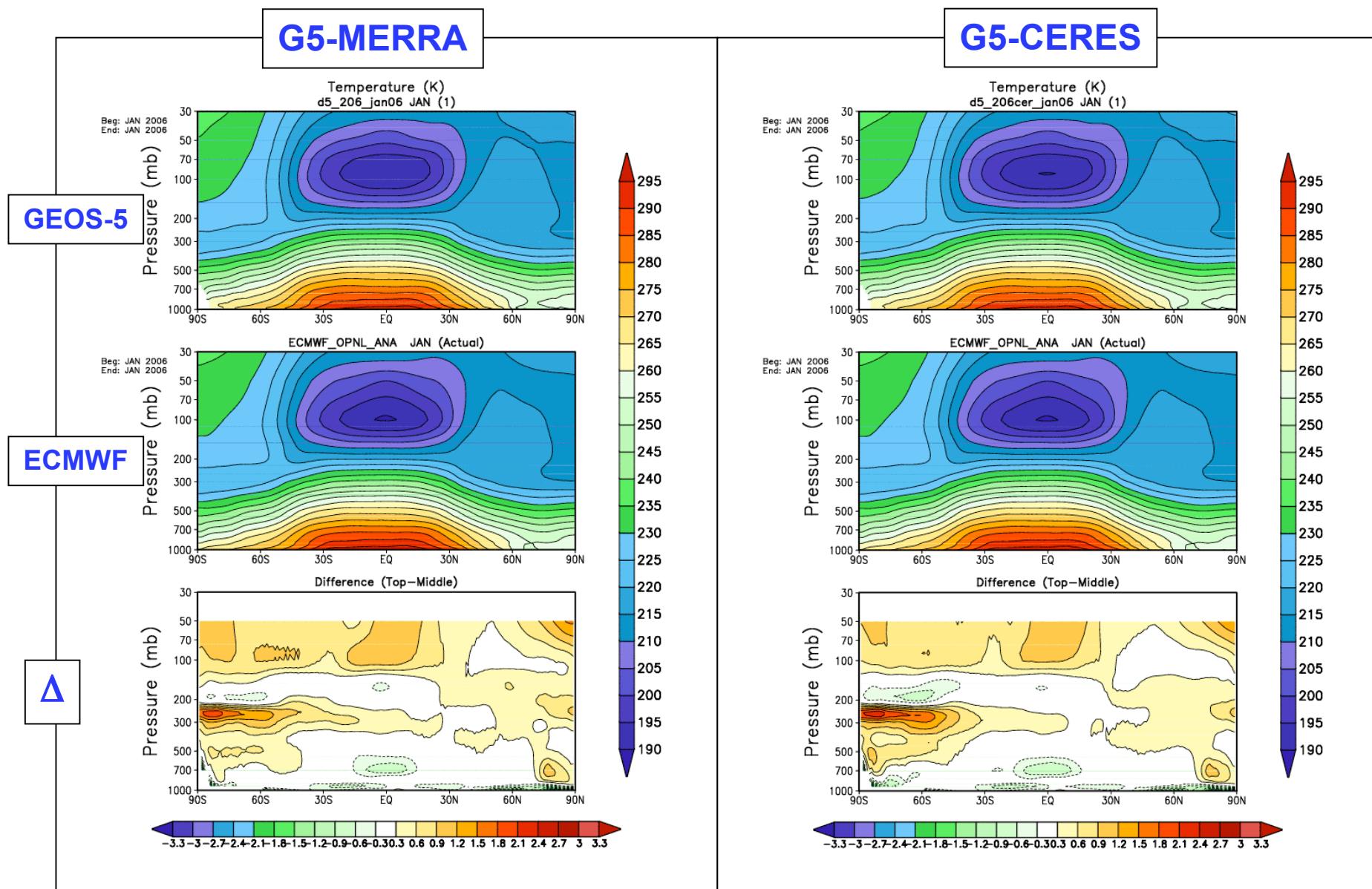
2-D DIAGNOSTIC FIELDS [5]  
NATIVE, TIME-AVERAGED, HOURLY

PRODUCTS FOR OFFLINE  
CHEMISTRY TRANSPORT MODELS [6]  
VARIOUS RESOLUTIONS FREQUENCIES AND GRIDS

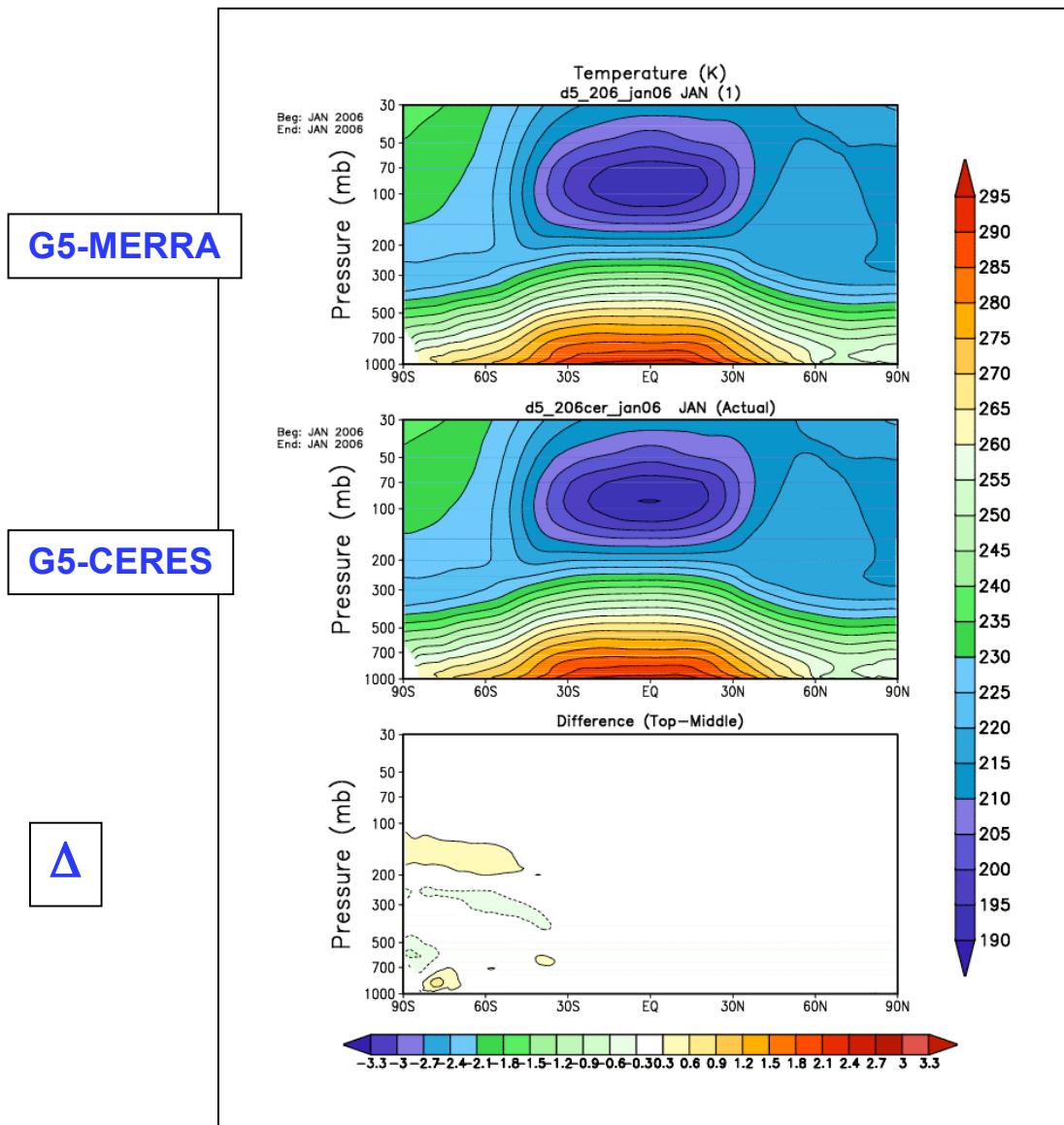
## Comparisons

What is the impact of removing data for G5-CERES?

## Zonal mean temperature comparison

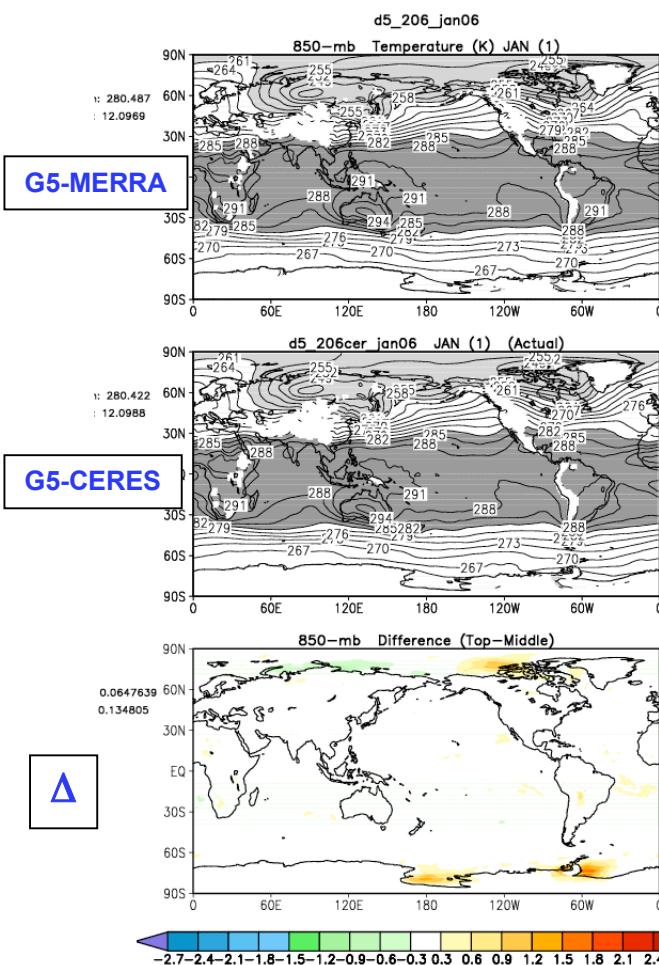


## *Zonal mean temperature comparison*

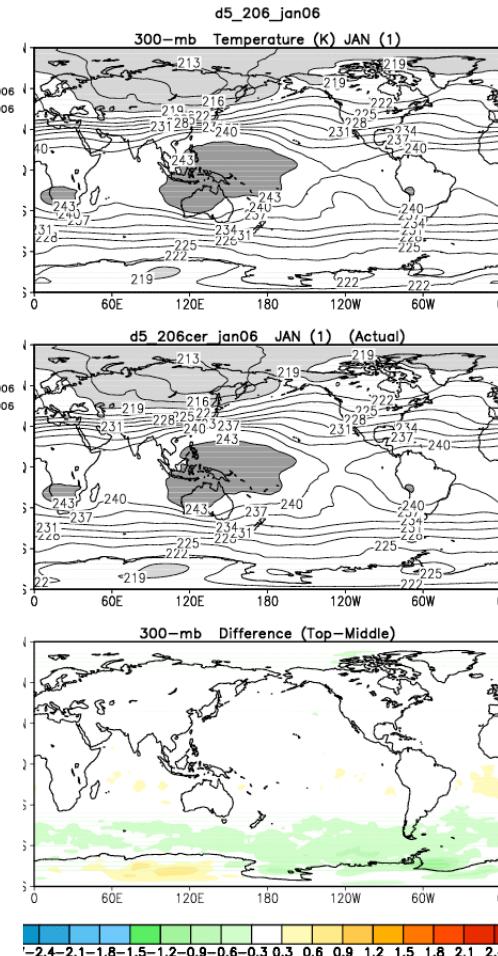


## ***Temperature comparison***

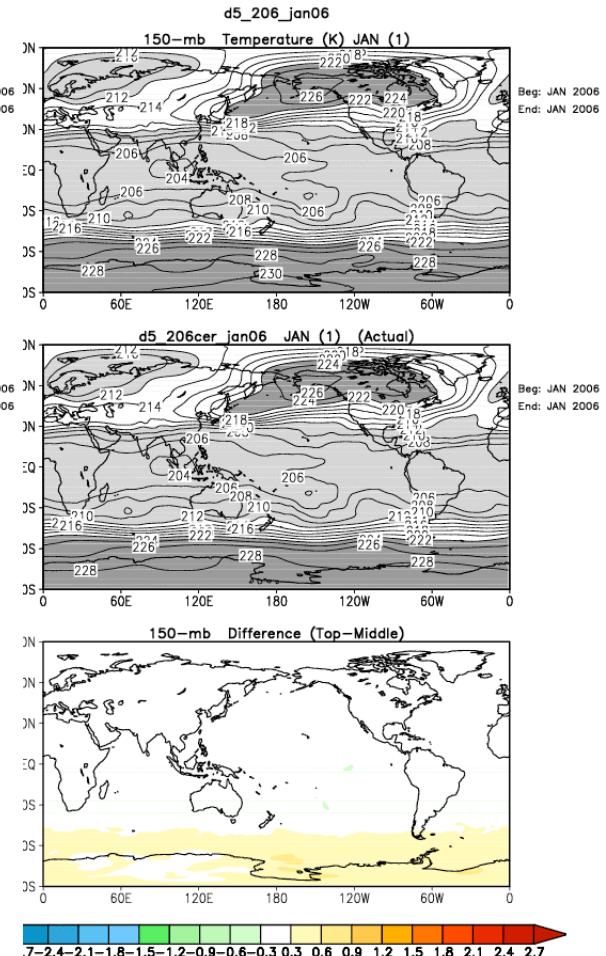
850 hPa



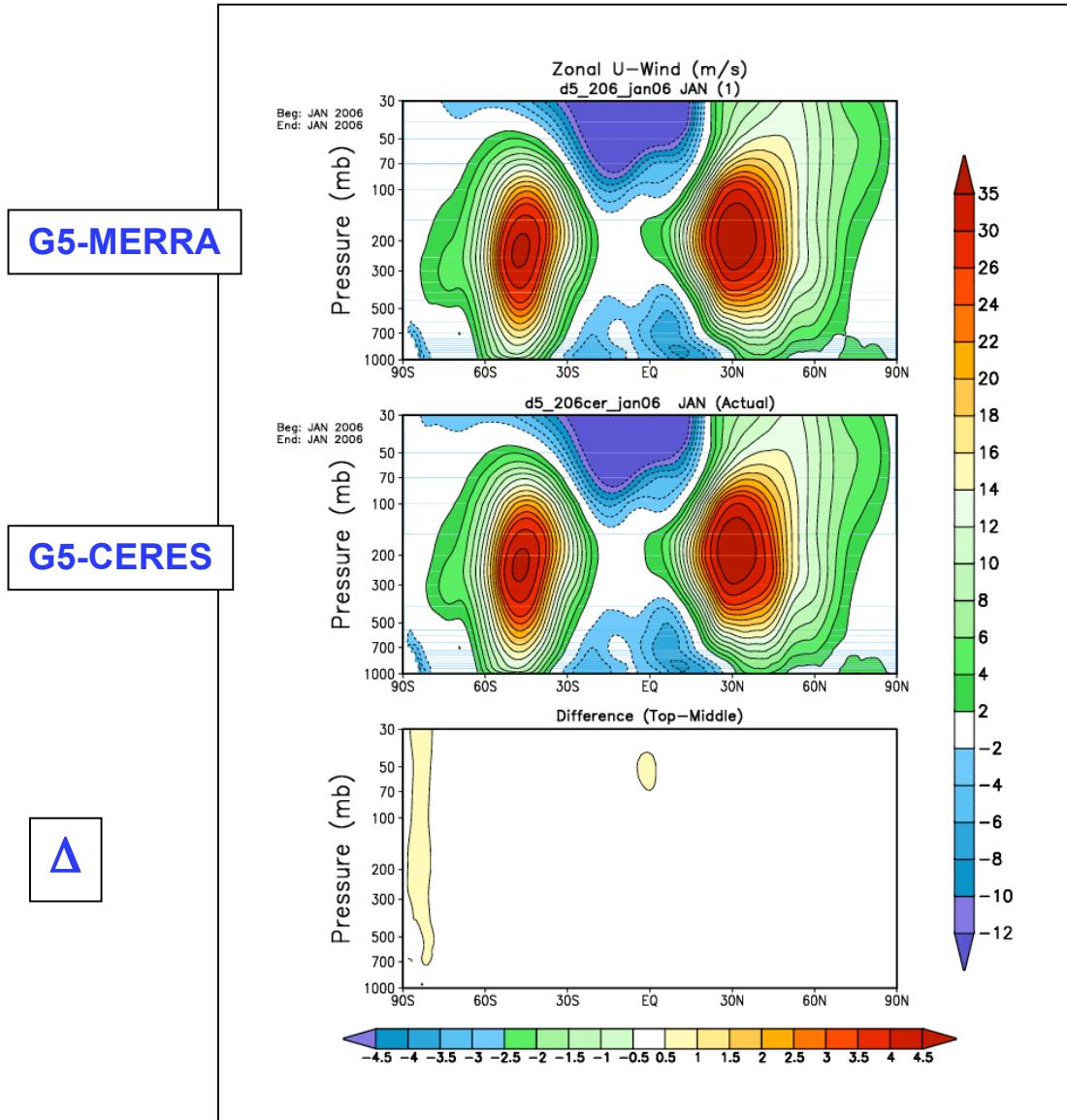
300 hPa



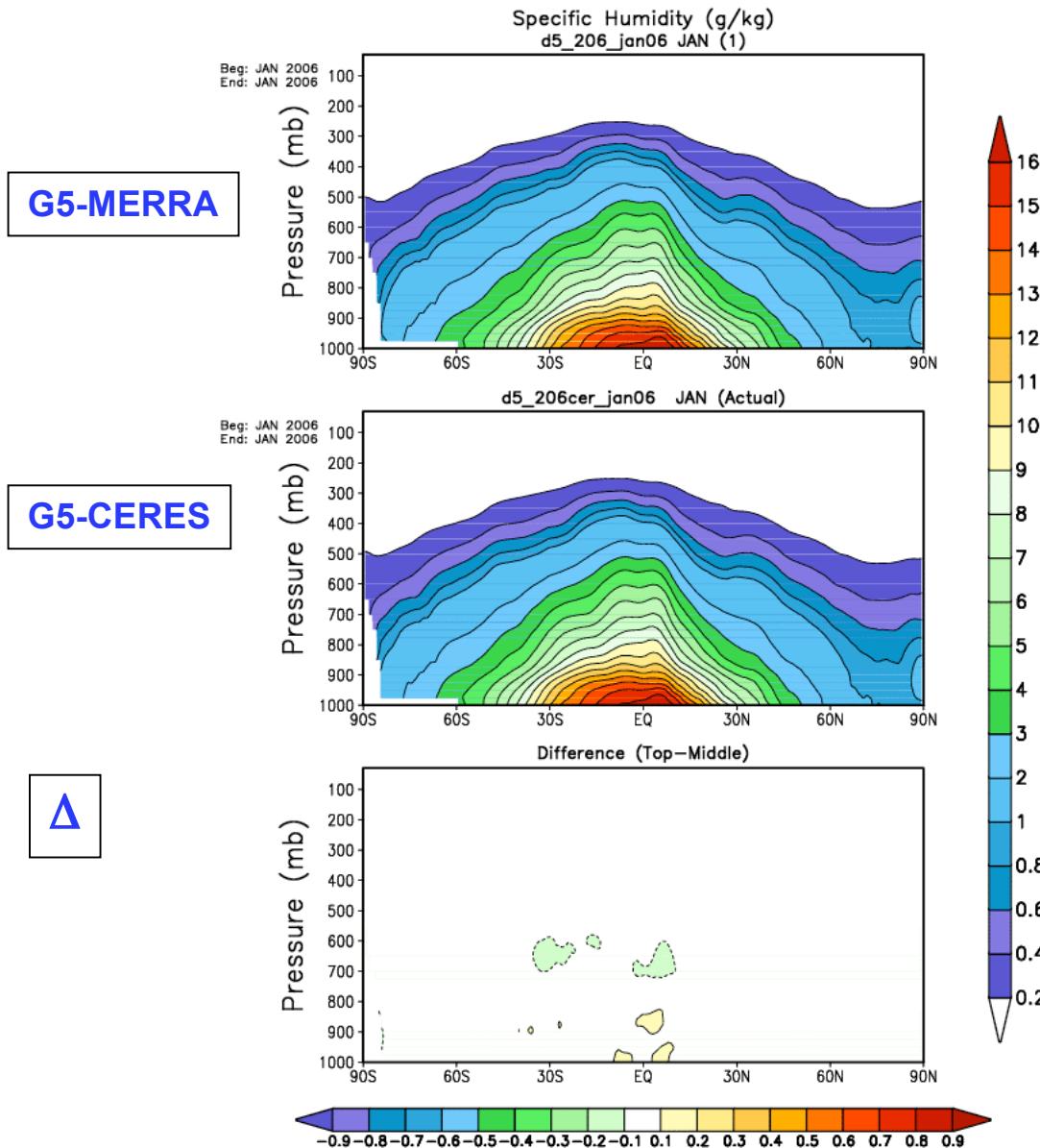
150 hPa



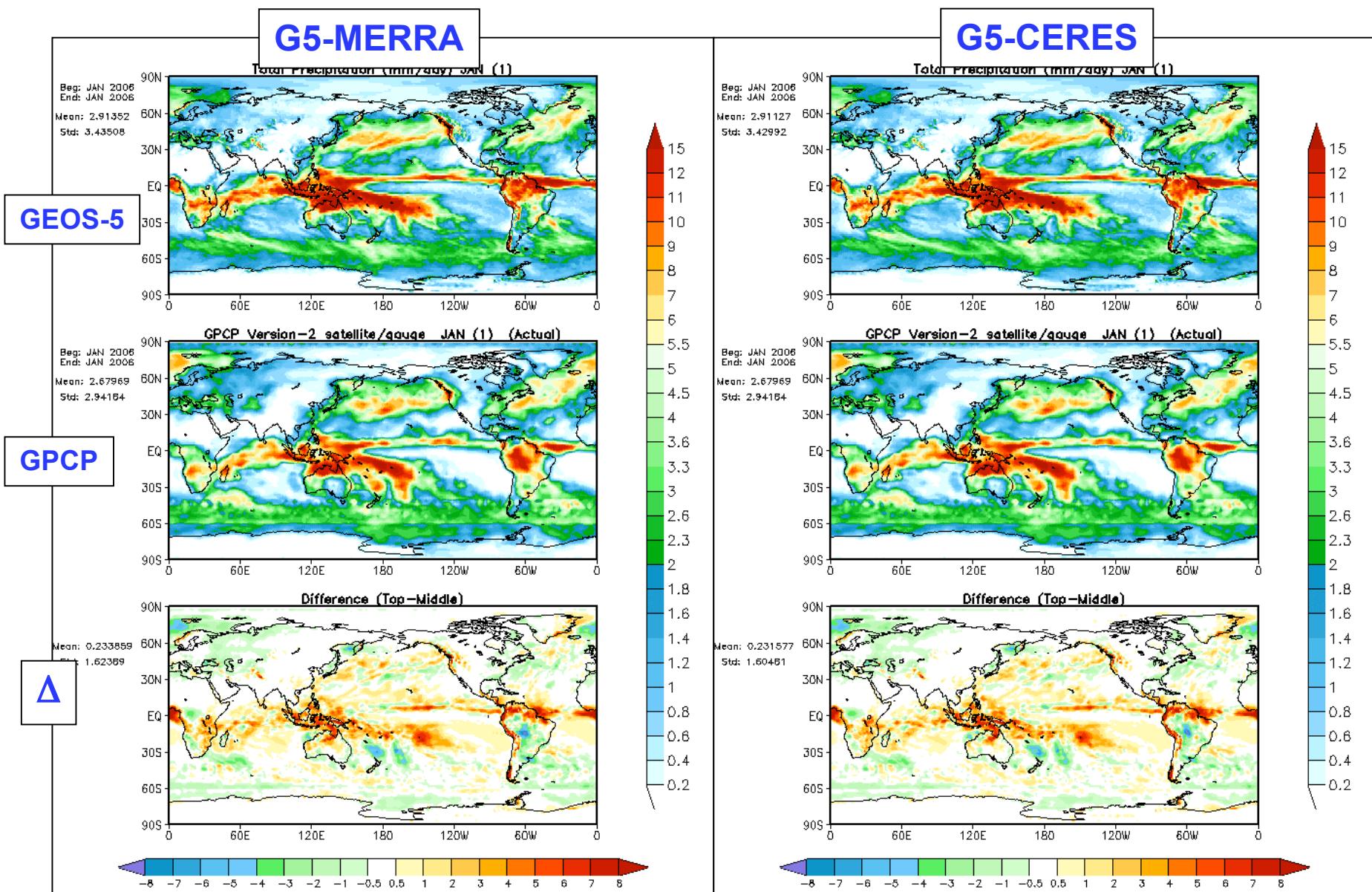
## *Zonal mean zonal wind comparison*



## Zonal mean specific humidity comparison



## Precipitation comparison

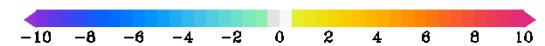
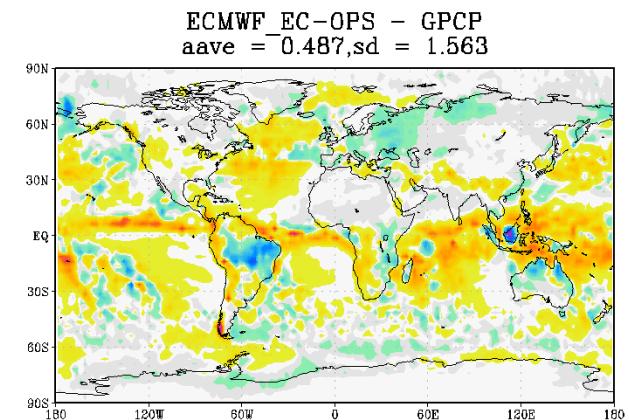
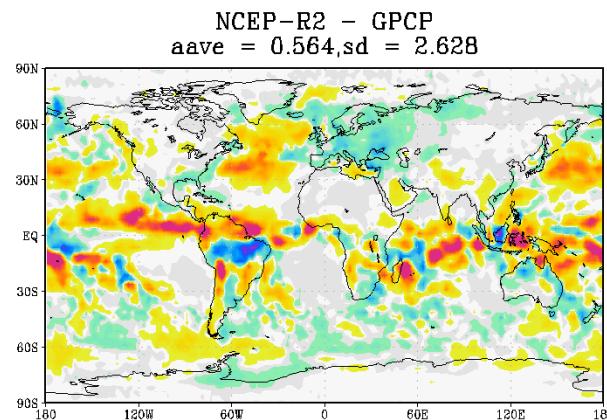
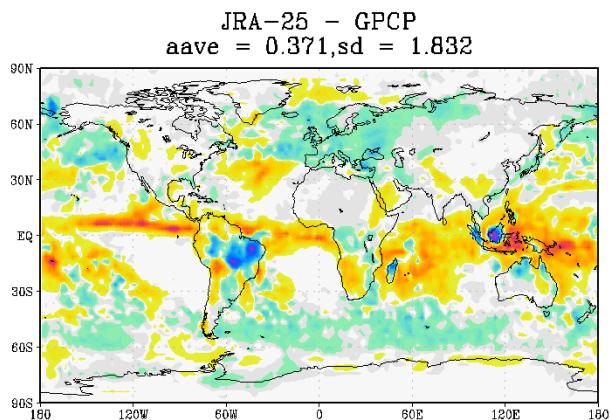
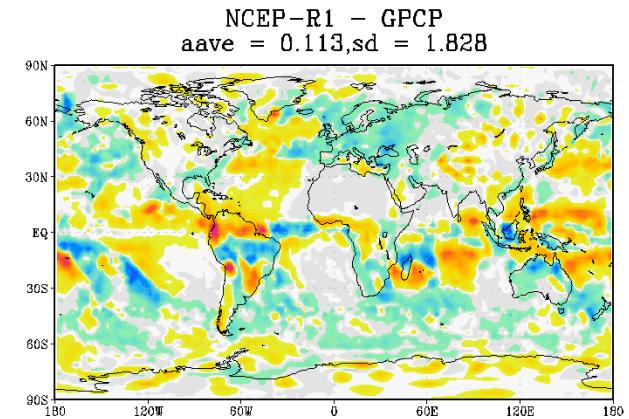
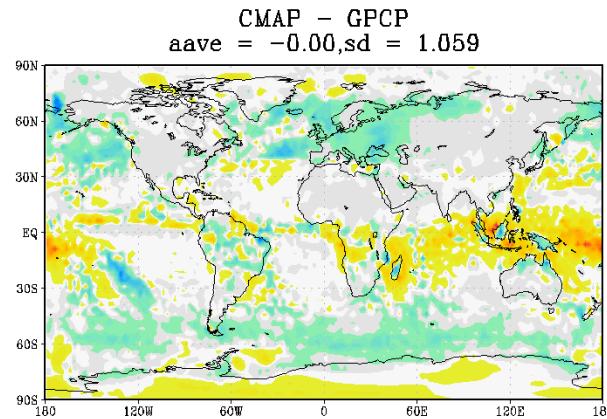
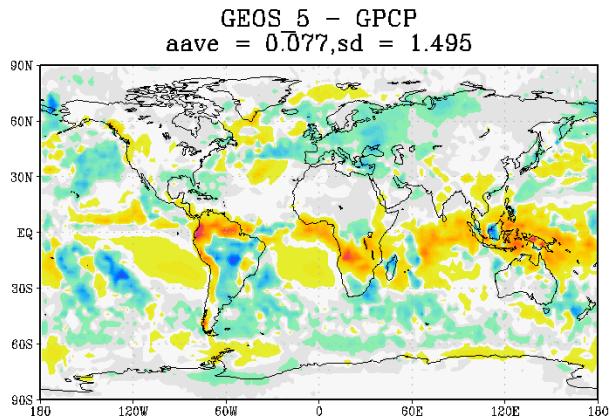


# Validation

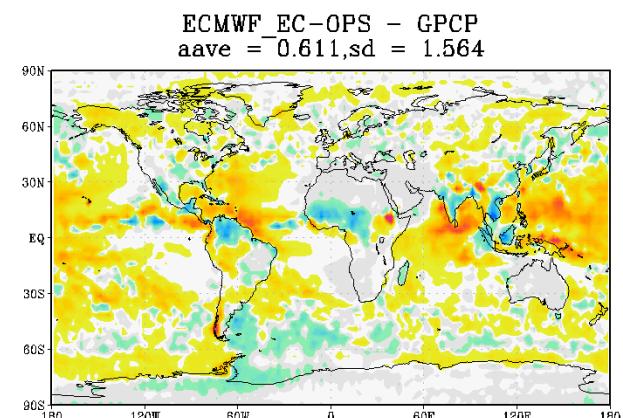
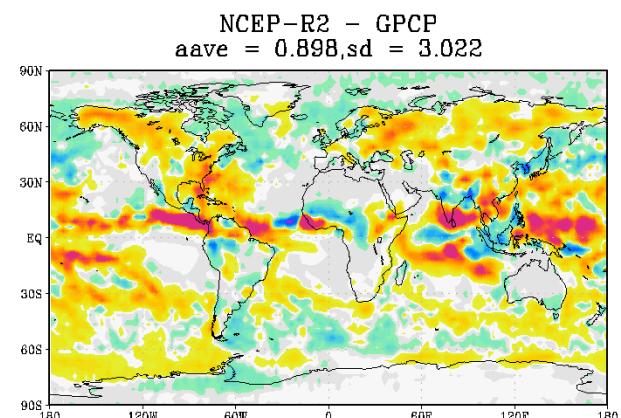
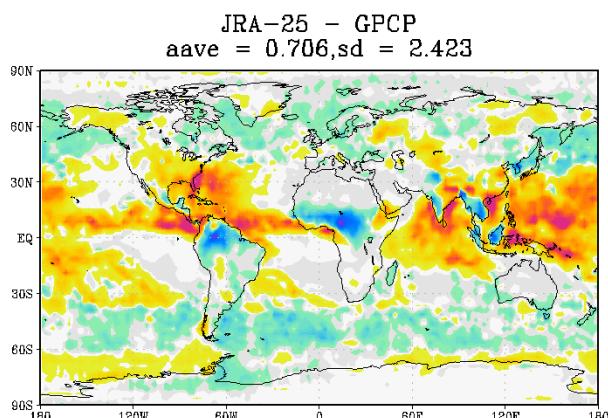
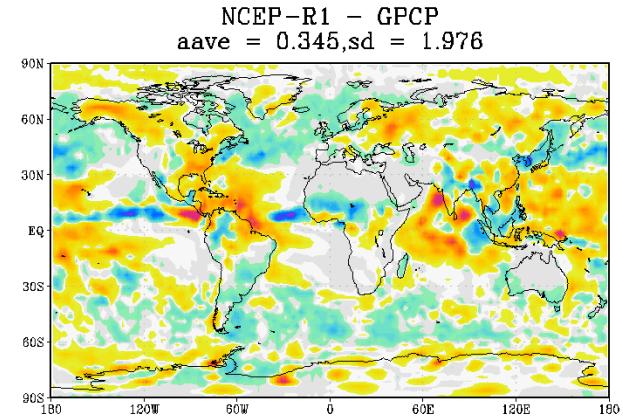
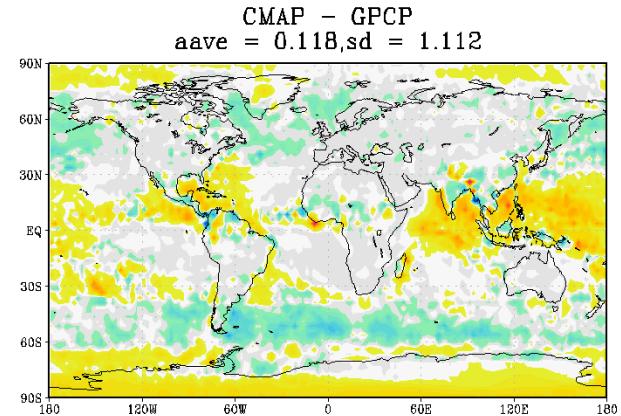
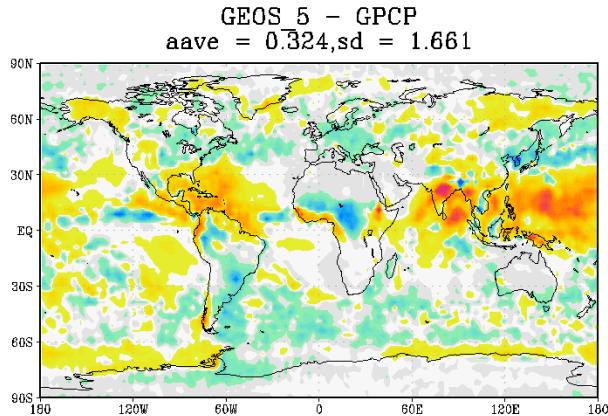
Including ERA-40, JRA-25

## Precipitation c.f. GPCP (mm/day)

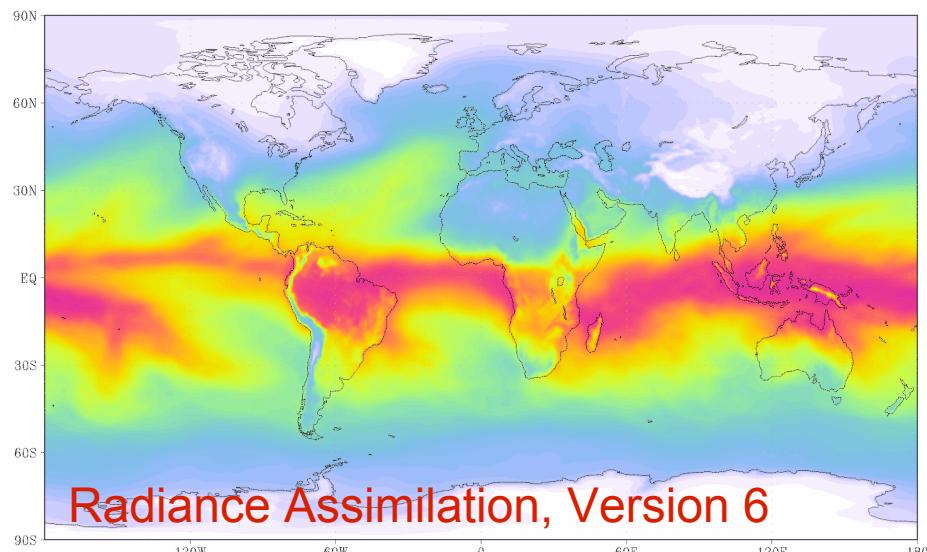
### January 2004



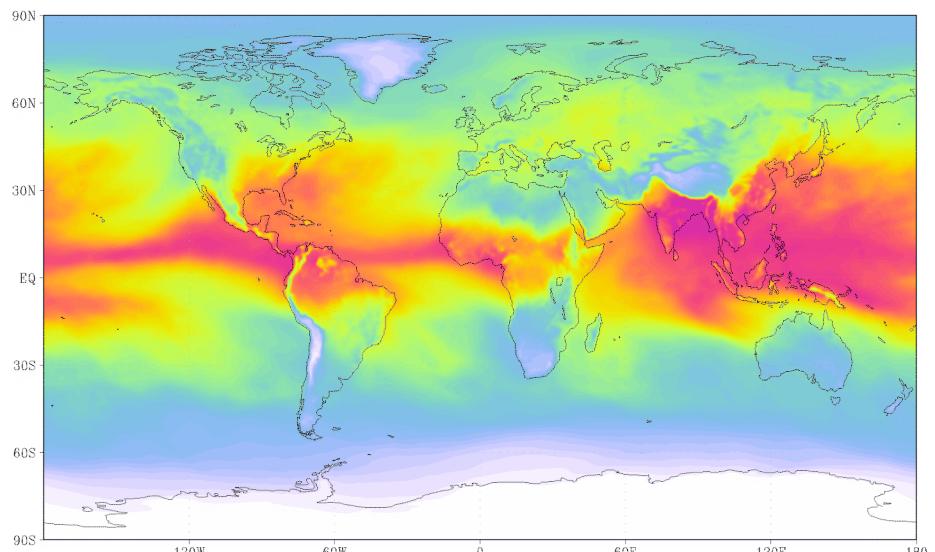
## Precipitation c.f. GPCP (mm/day) July 2004



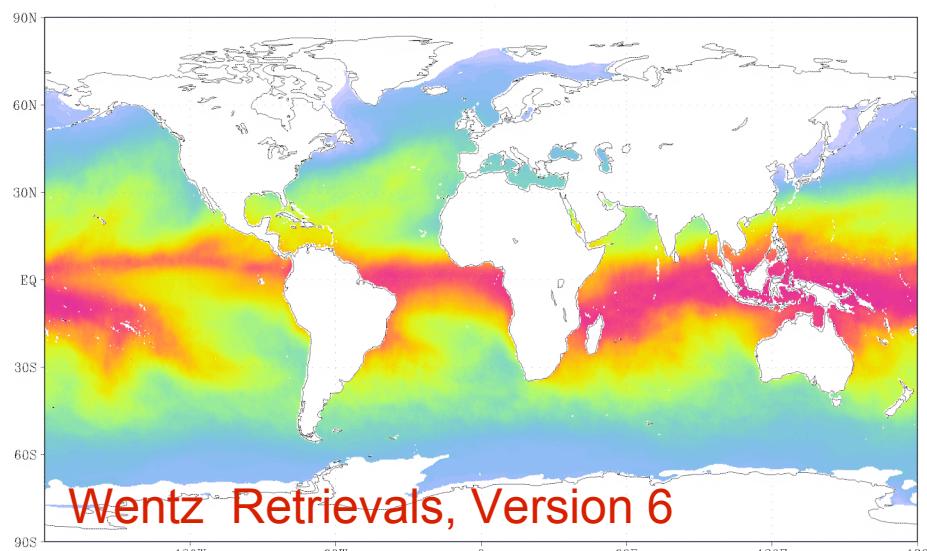
GEOS5 TPW Jan 2004



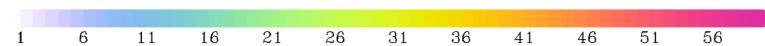
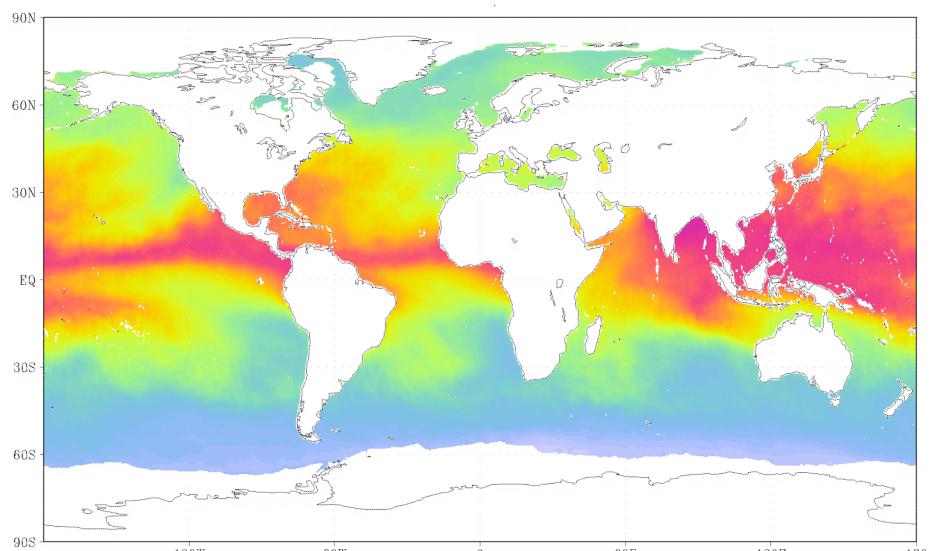
GEOS5 TPW Jul 2004



SSMI TPW Jan 2004

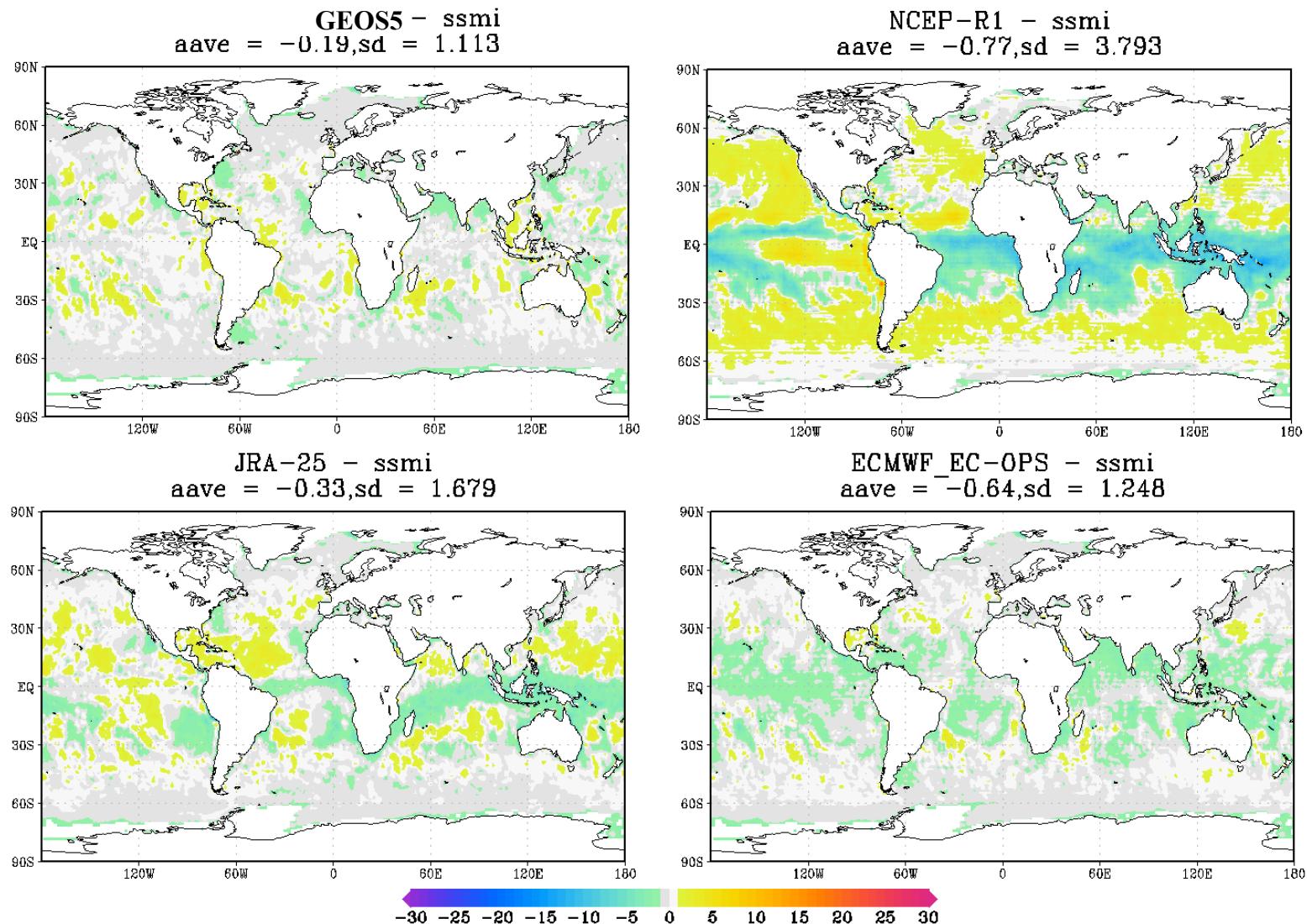


SSMI TPW Jul 2004



# TPW - SSM/I

## Jan 2004

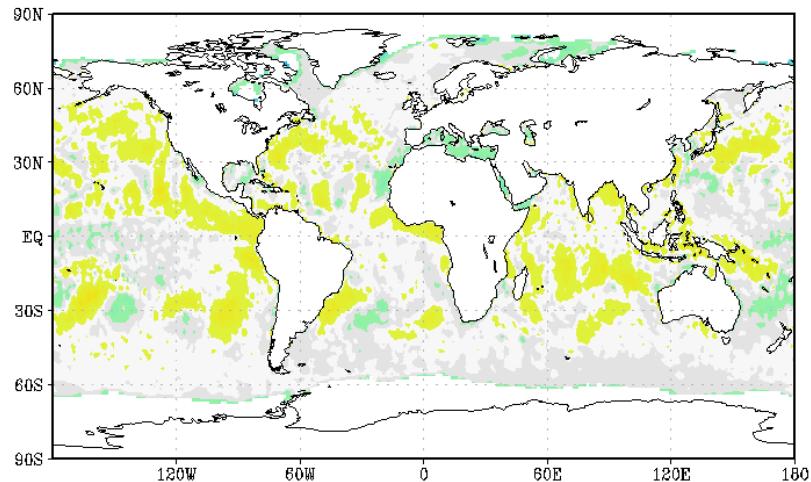


# TPW - SSM/I

Jul 2004

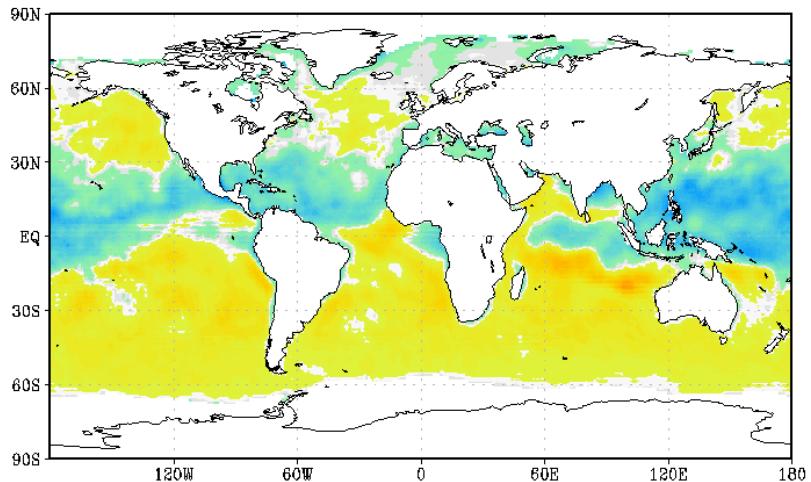
GEOS-5 - ssmi

aave = 0.282, sd = 1.187



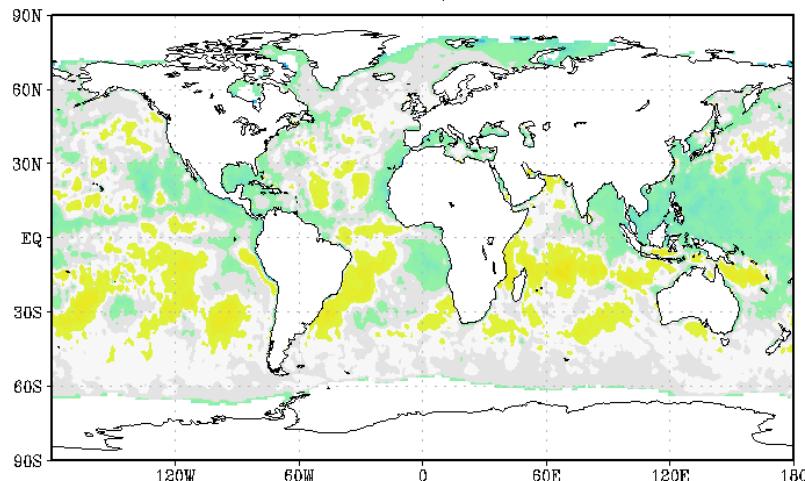
NCEP-R2 - ssmi

aave = -0.33, sd = 4.390



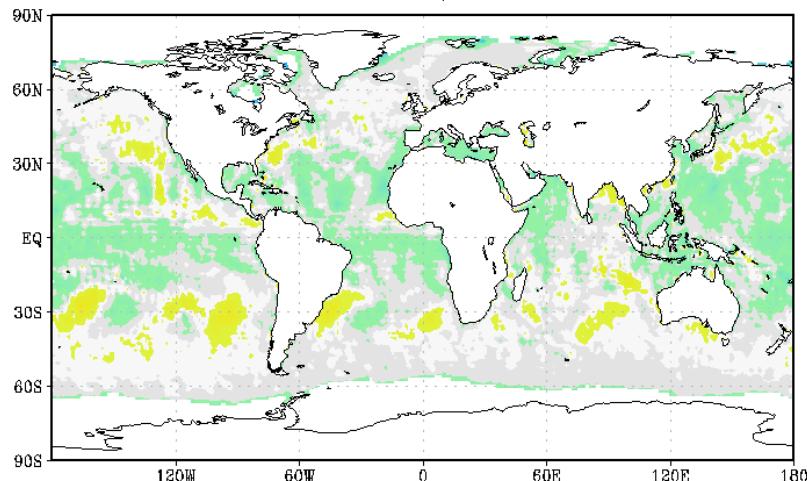
JRA-25 - ssmi

aave = -0.42, sd = 1.721

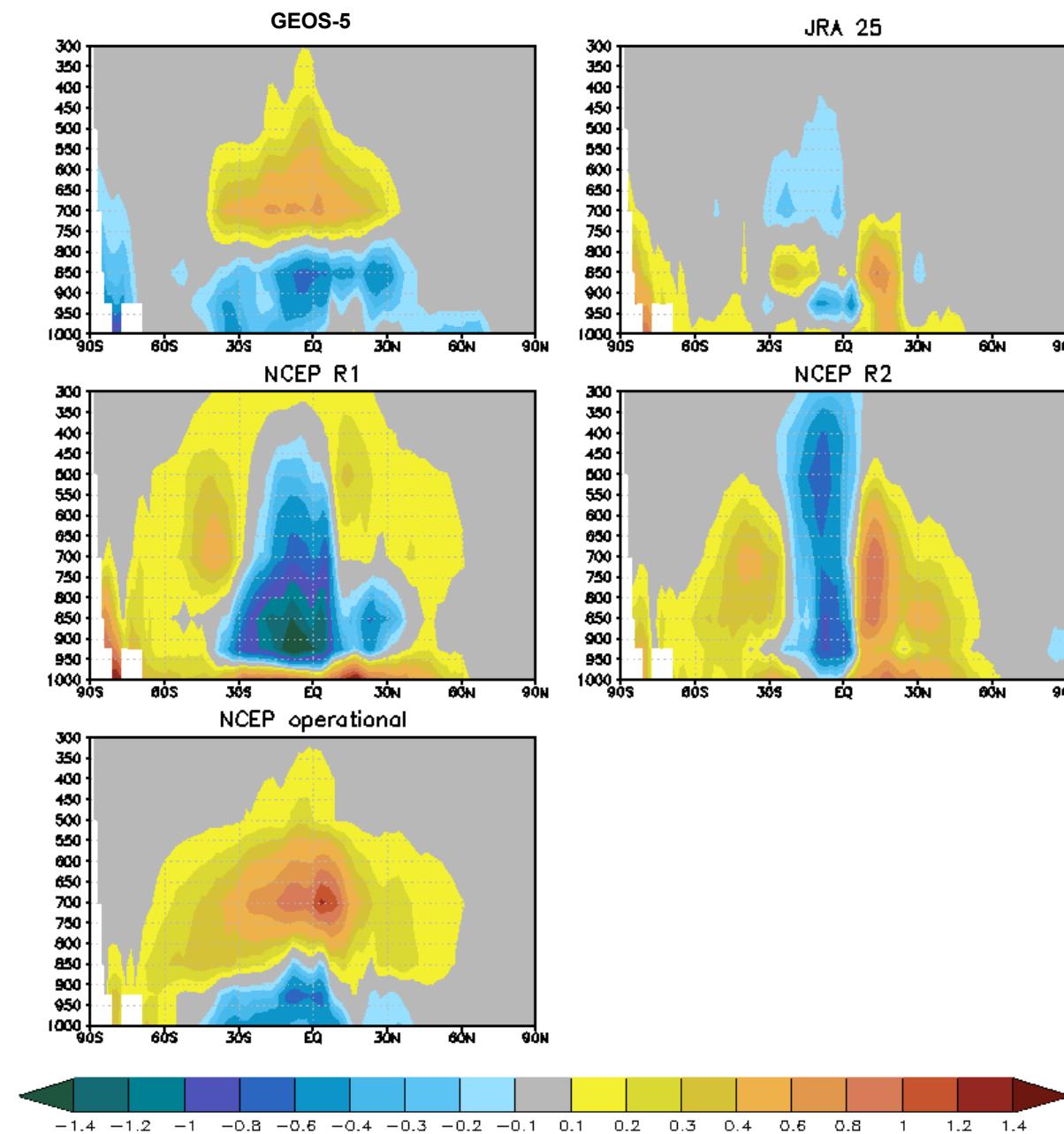


ECMWF EC-OPS - ssmi

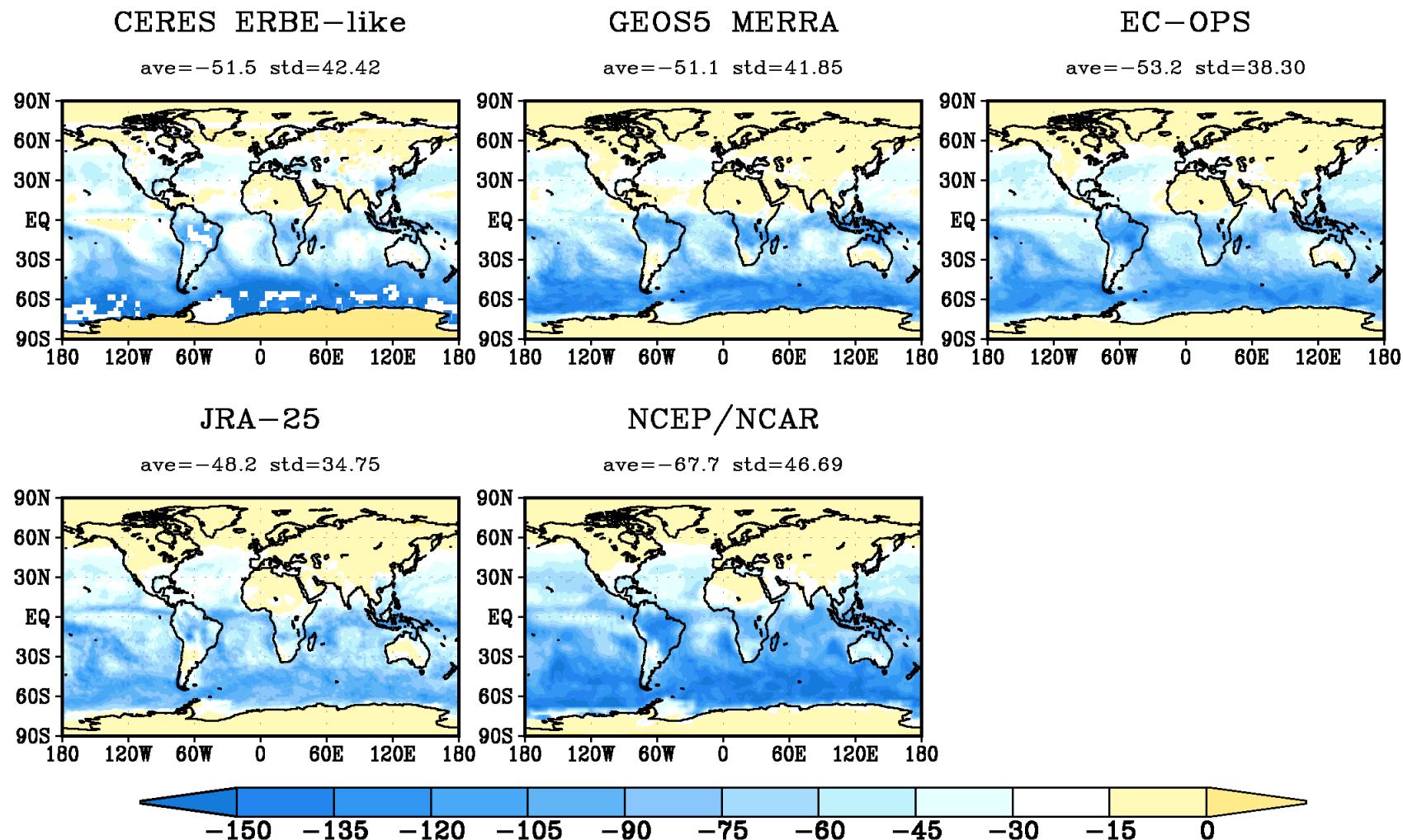
aave = -0.57, sd = 1.362



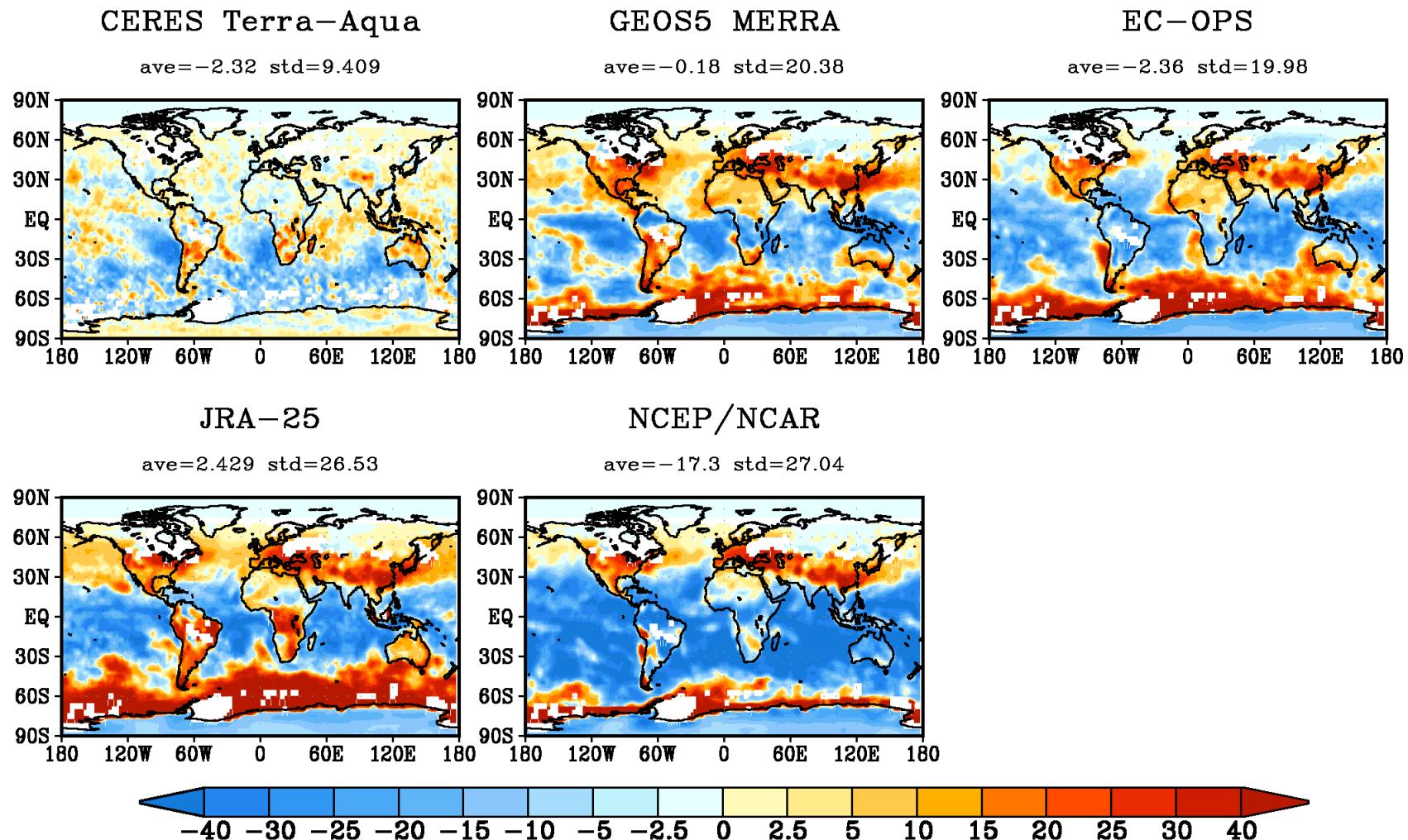
## Jan. 2004 Specific Humidity – ECOPS (g/kg)



## Jan 2004 TOA SW CLDFCN (W/m<sup>2</sup>)

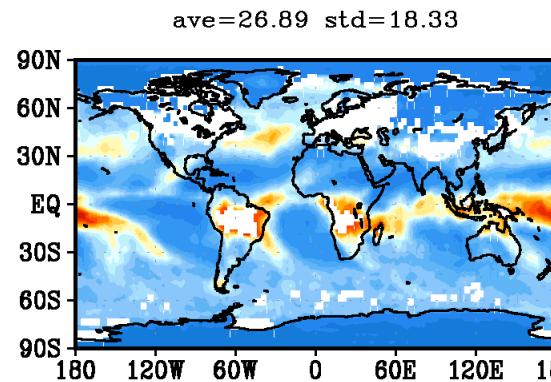


Jan 2004 TOA SW CLDFCN diff from CERES ERBE-like ( $\text{W/m}^2$ )

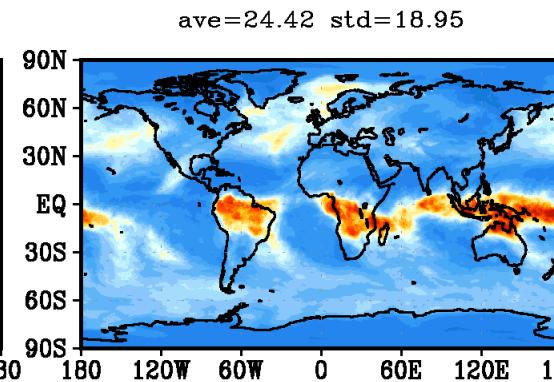


Jan 2004 TOA LW CLDFCN (W/m<sup>2</sup>)

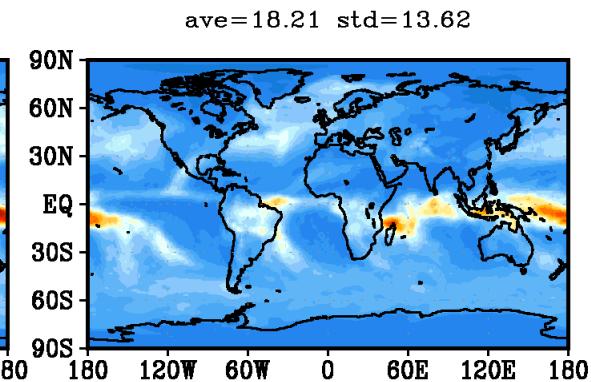
CERES ERBE-like



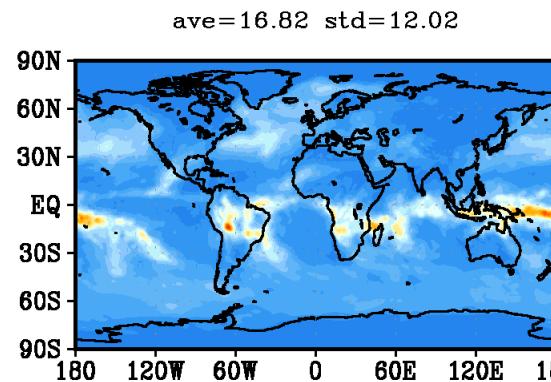
GEOS5 MERRA



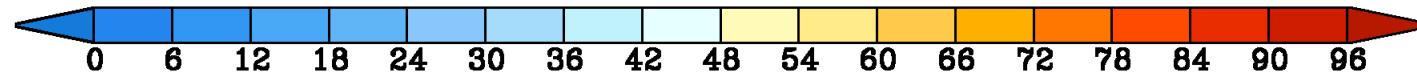
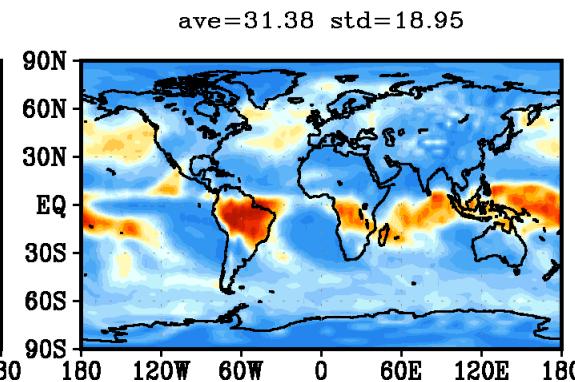
EC-OPS



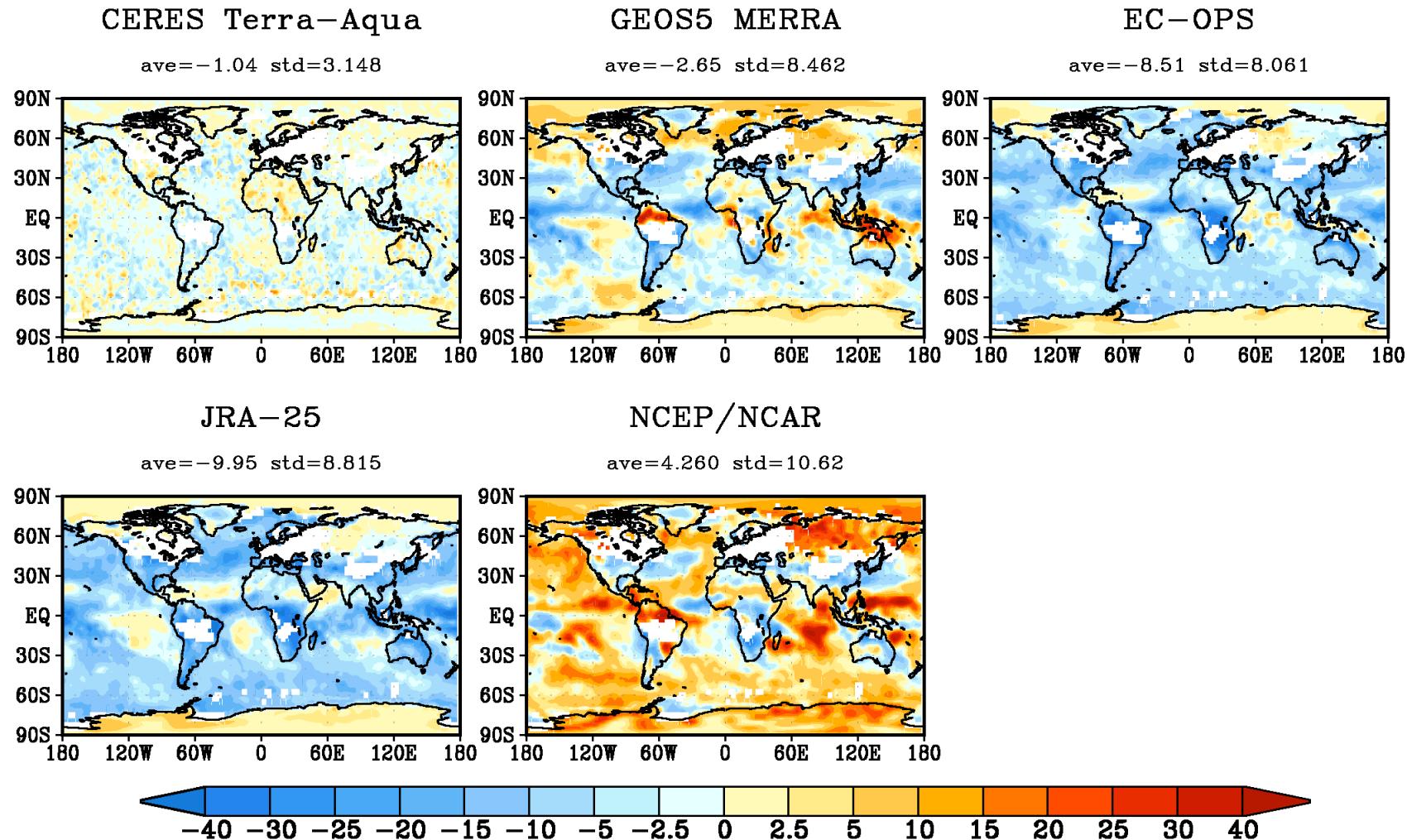
JRA-25



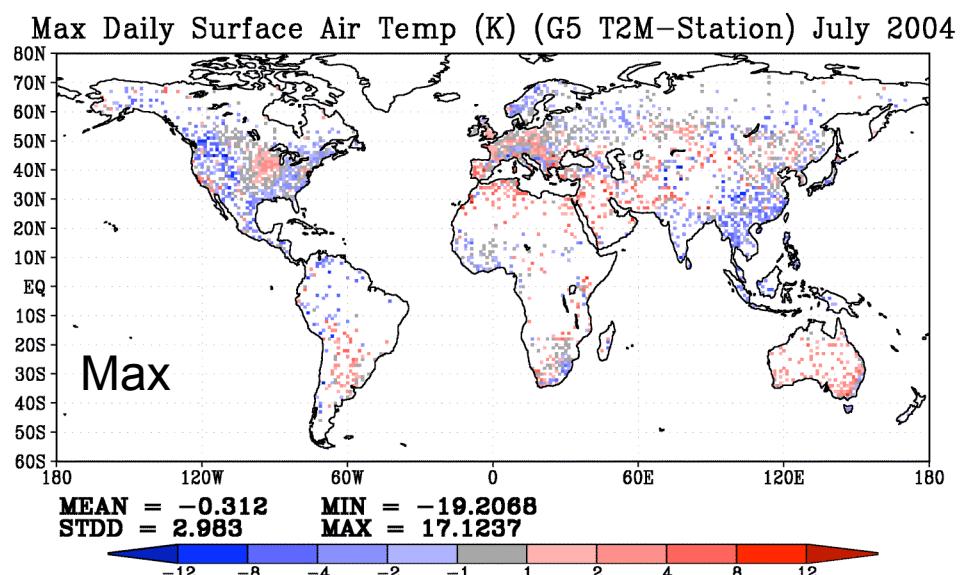
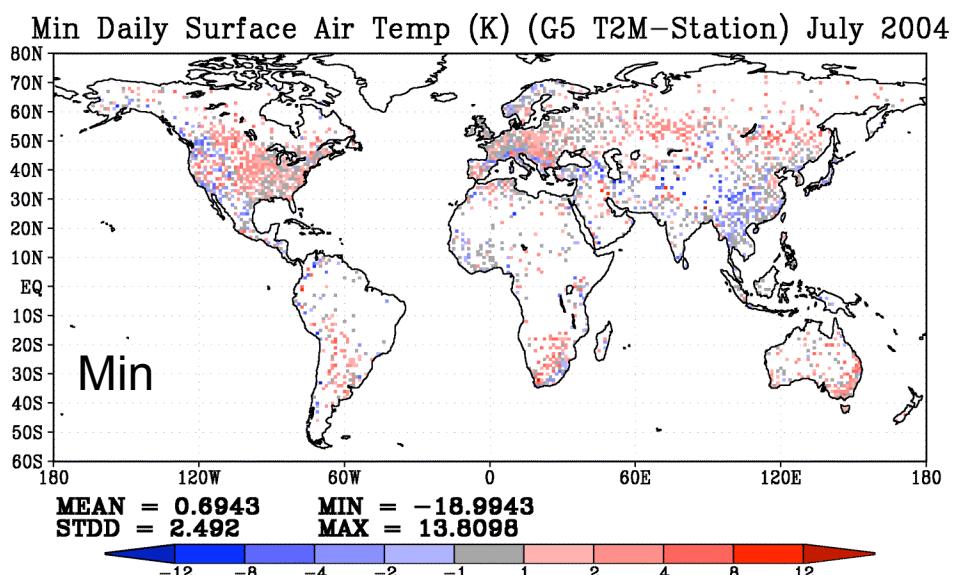
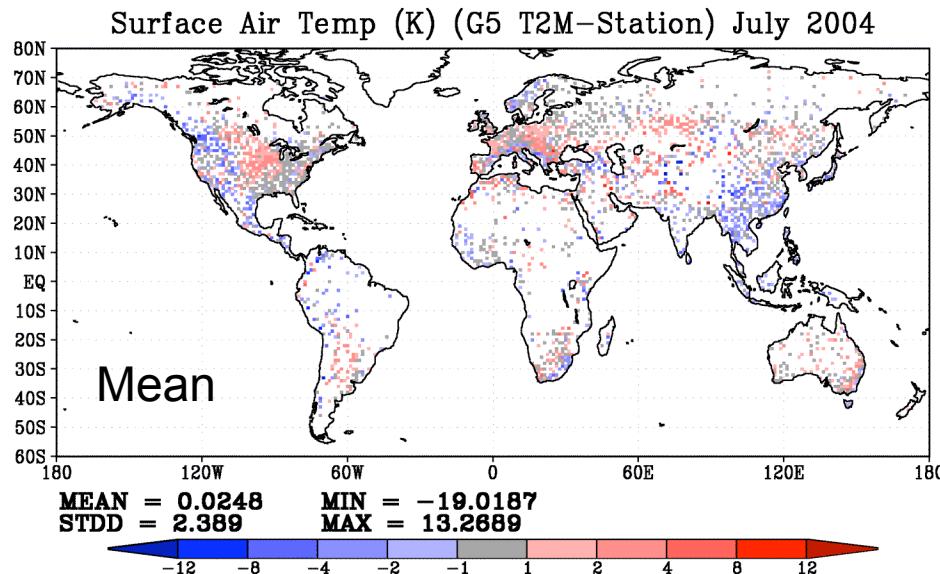
NCEP/NCAR



Jan 2004 TOA LW CLDFCN diff from CERES ERBE-like (W/m<sup>2</sup>)

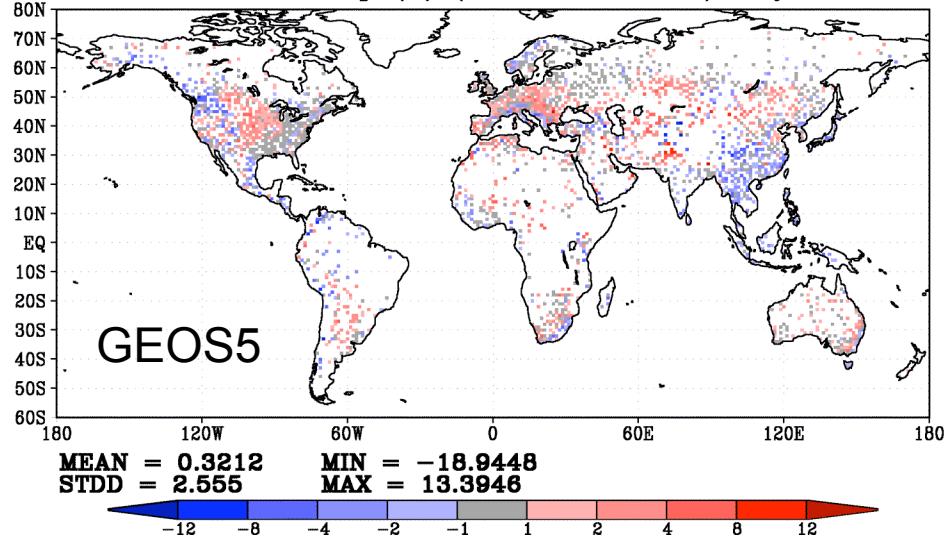


# G5P15-NCDC SoD July 2004

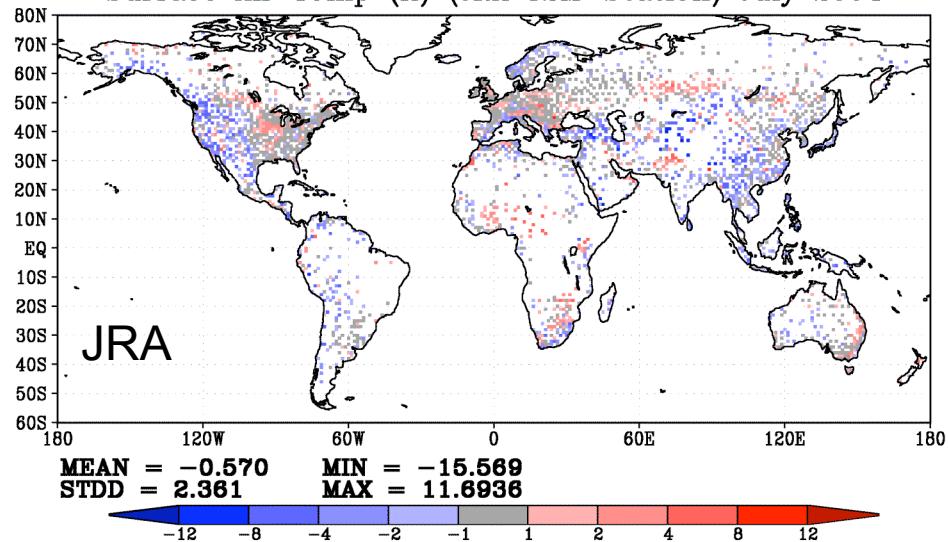


# NCDC SoD July 2004

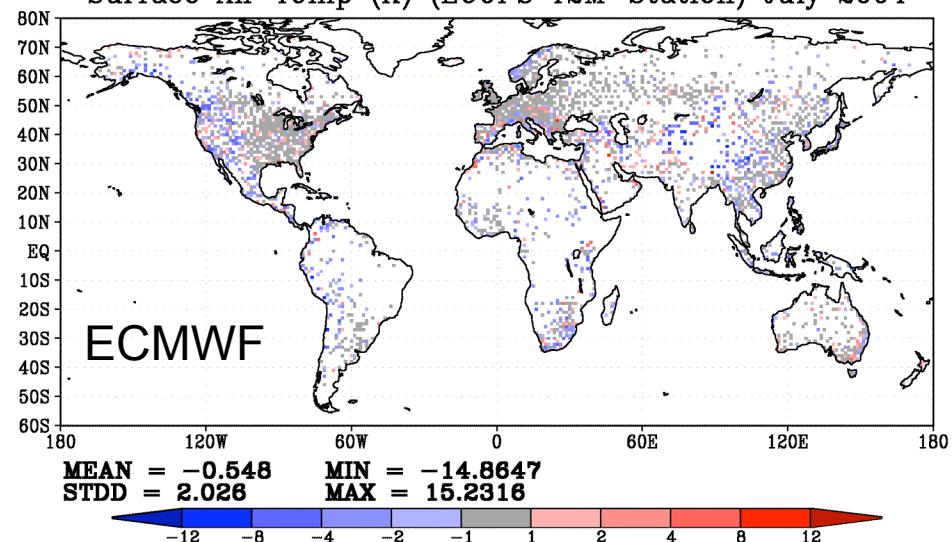
Surface Air Temp (K) (G5 T2M-Station) July 2004



Surface Air Temp (K) (JRA T2M-Station) July 2004

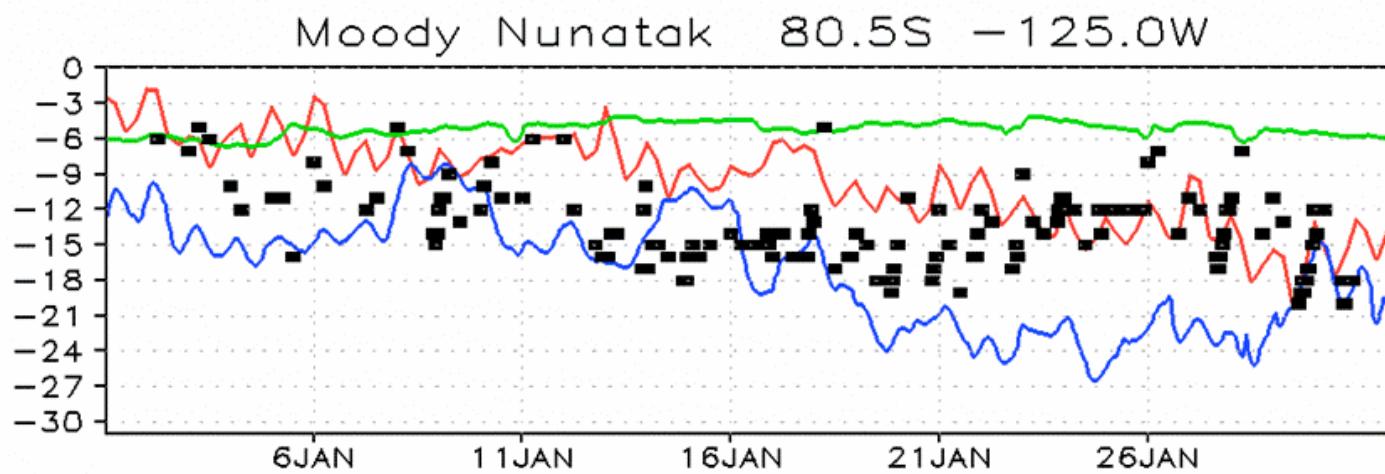
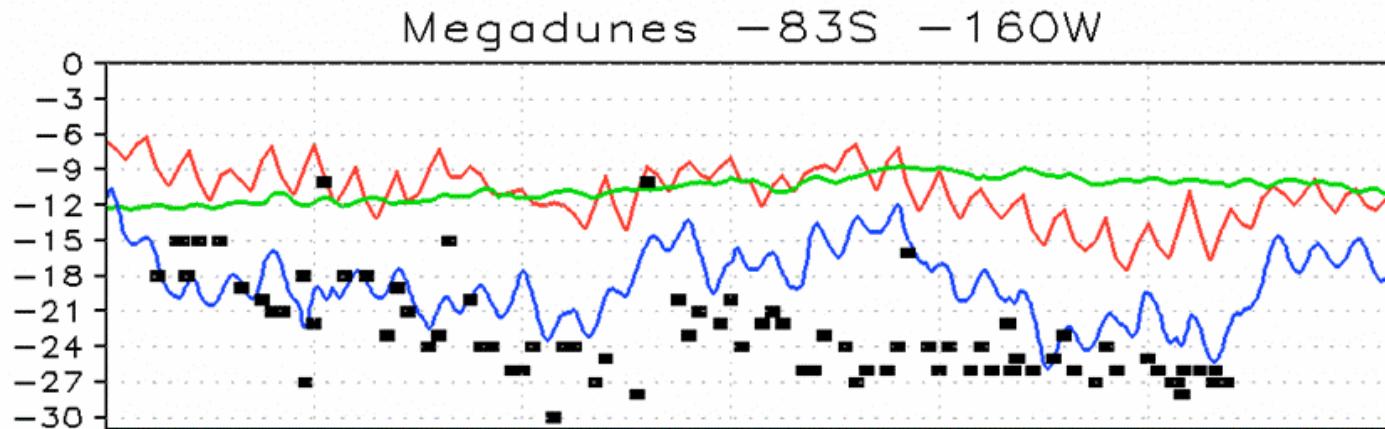


Surface Air Temp (K) (ECMWF T2M-Station) July 2004



## T2m Variations over Antarctica January 2004

ECOPS 2004      ■ Station data  
GEOS-5 Patch20  
GEOS-5 Patch15

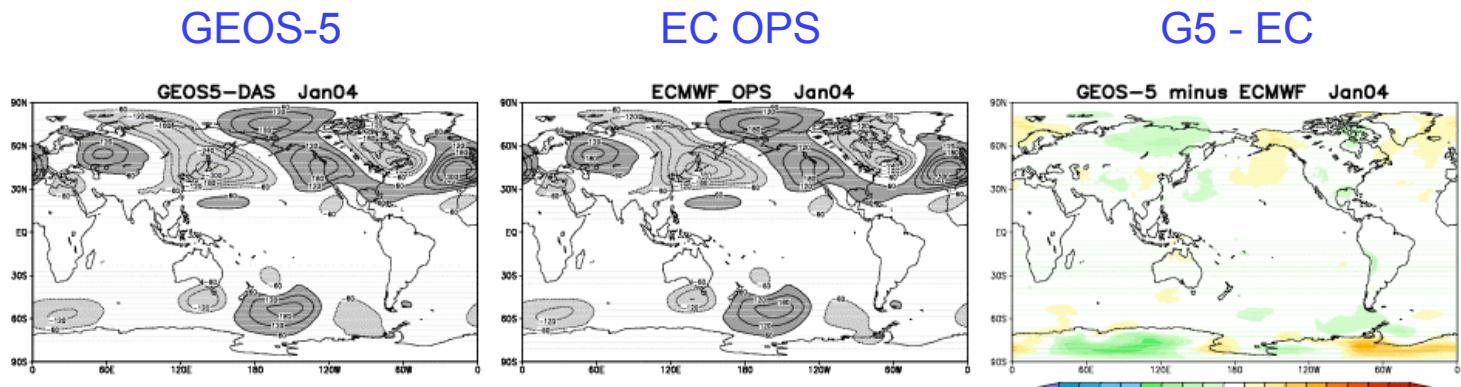


Station Data source: <ftp://tstorm.ssec.wisc.edu/pub/aws/spawar/2004/January>

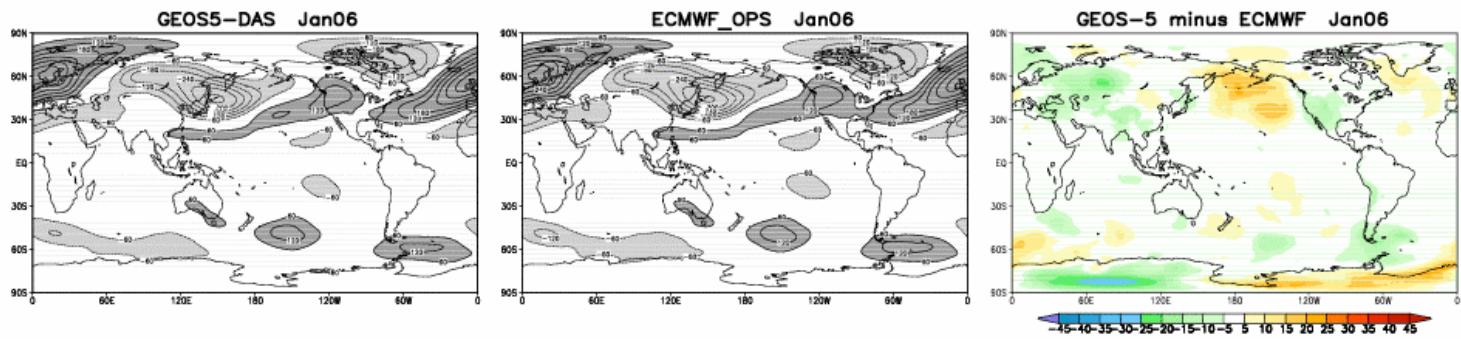
Climate Variability  
and  
Observing system impacts

# 300 MB Eddy Height vs EC OPS

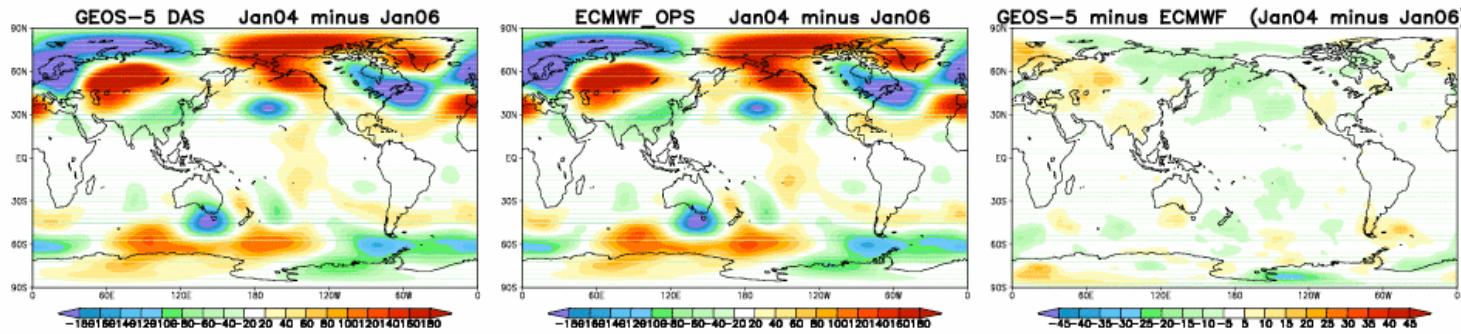
Jan 04  
(neutral)



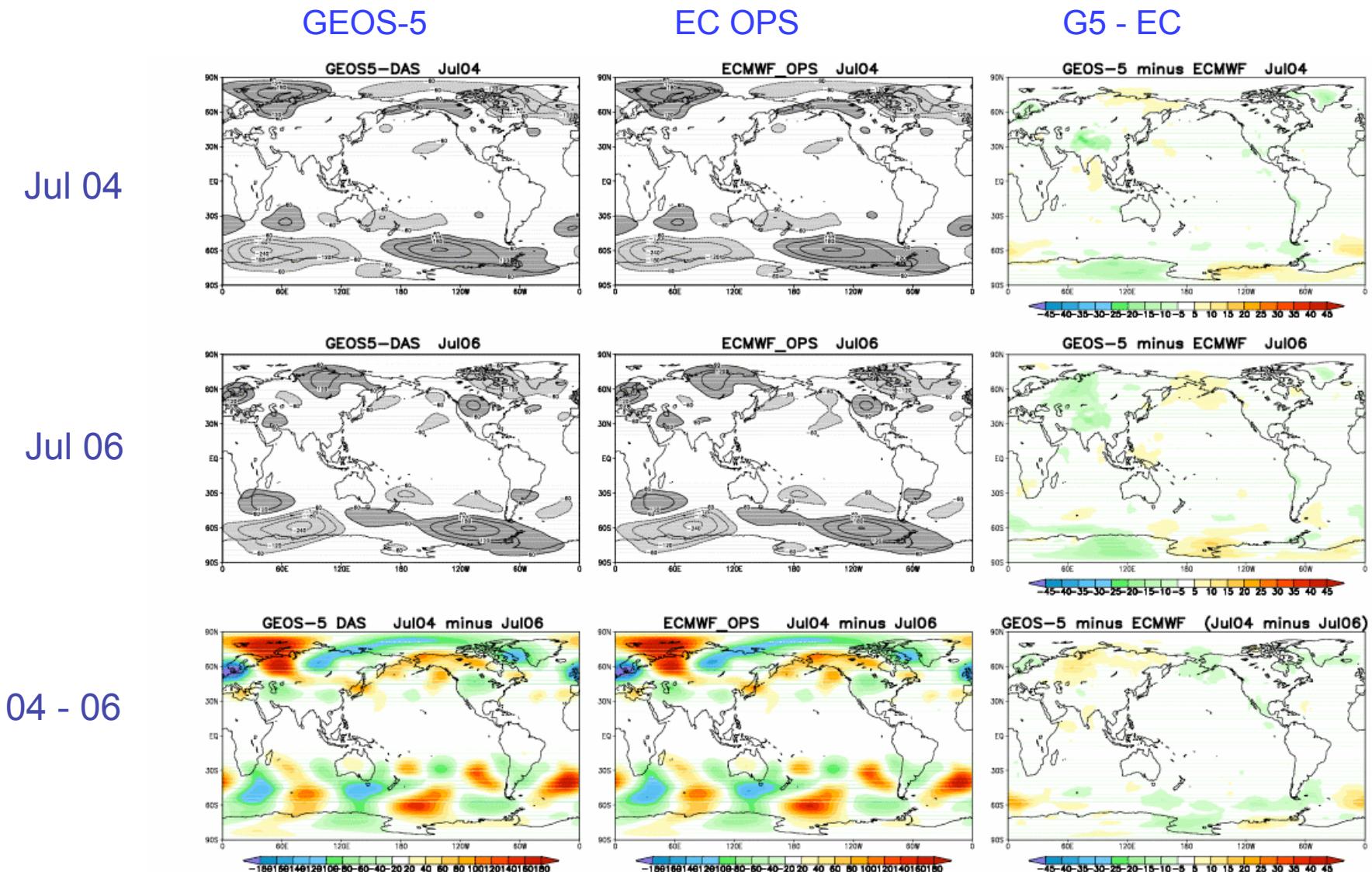
Jan 06  
(weak  
La Nina)



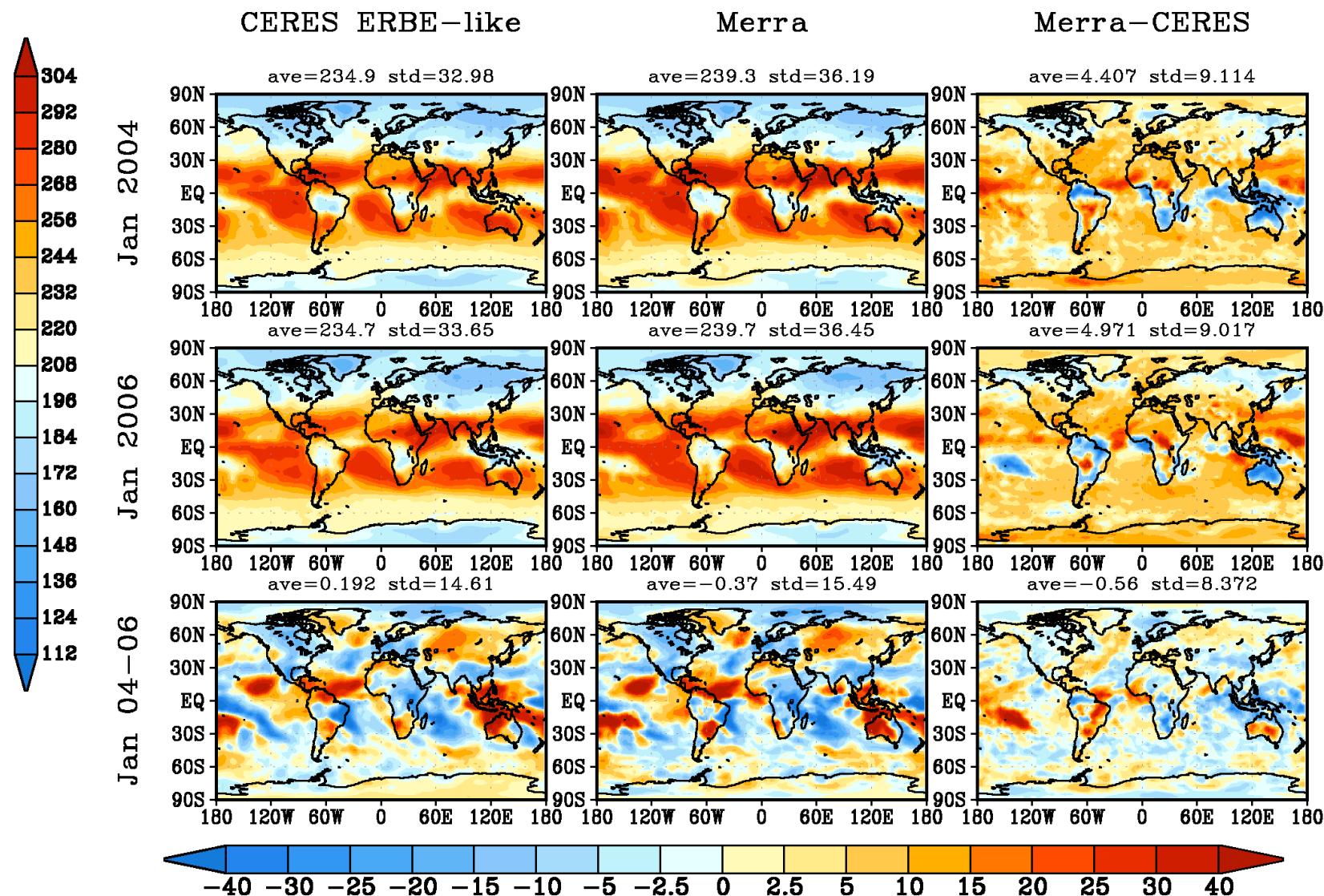
04 - 06



# 300 MB Eddy Height vs EC OPS

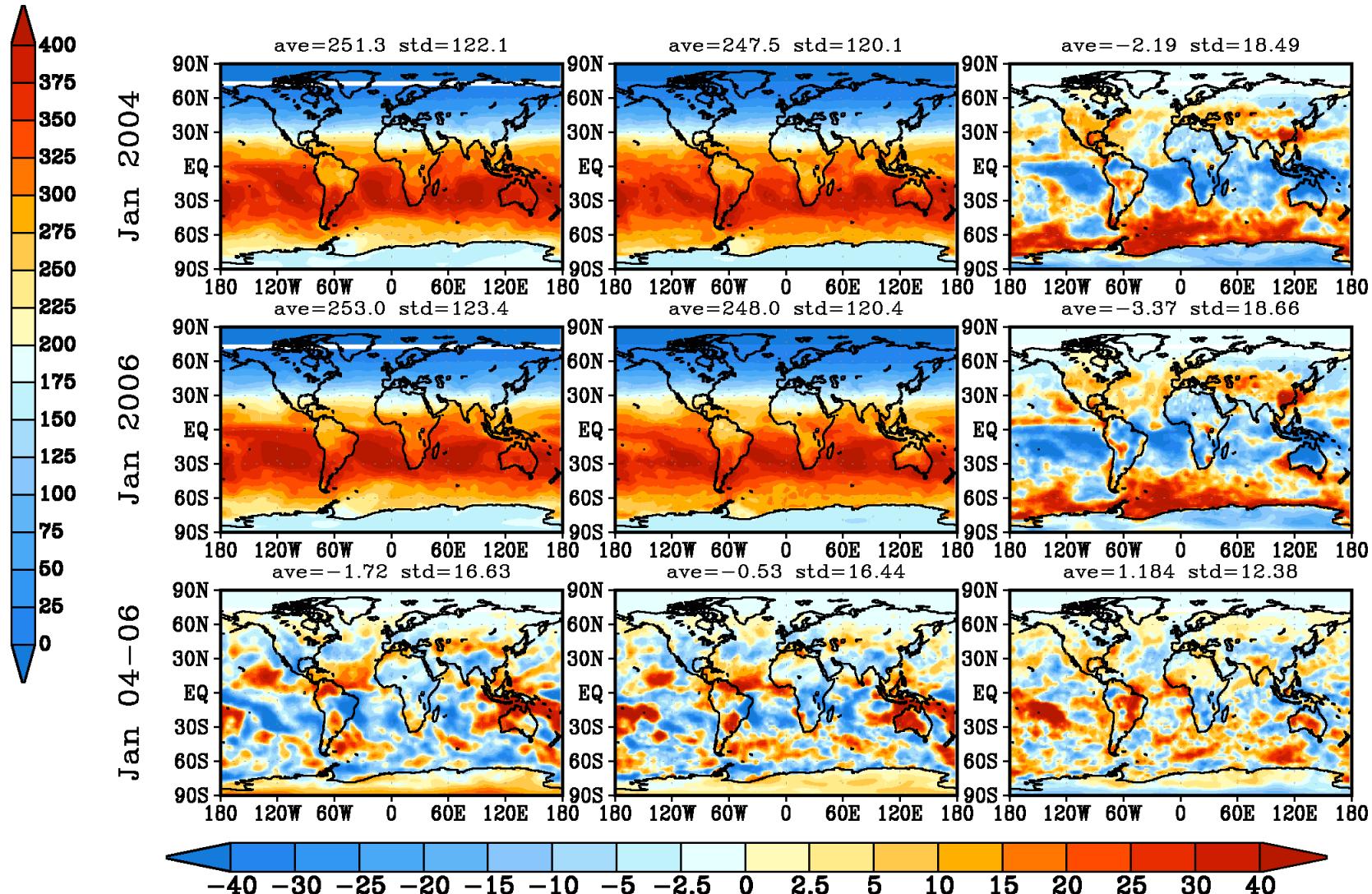


## TOA LW interannual variation ( $\text{W/m}^{-2}$ )



## TOA NET SW interannual variation (W/m<sup>2</sup>)

CERES ERBE-like

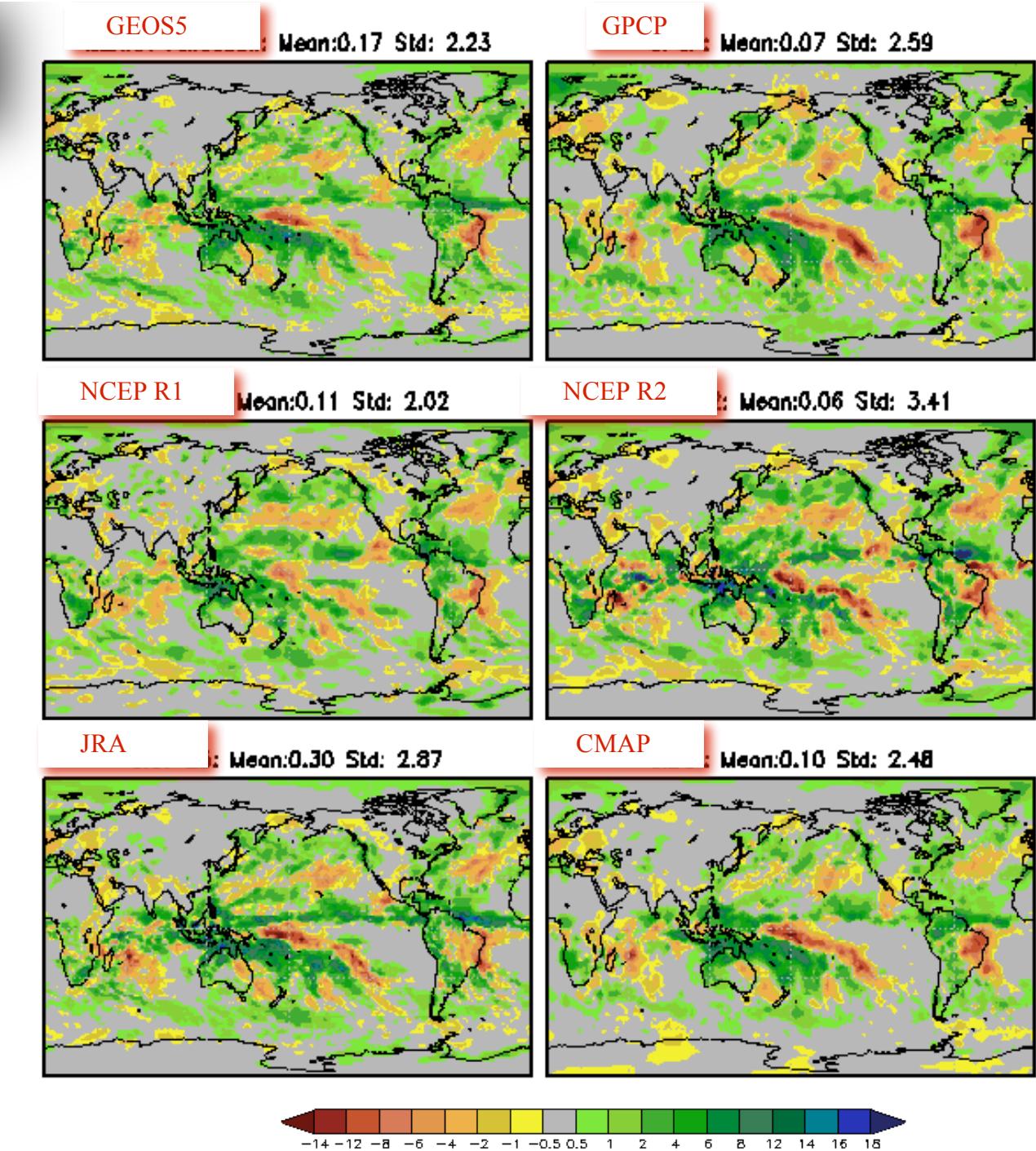


# Precipitation (mm/day)

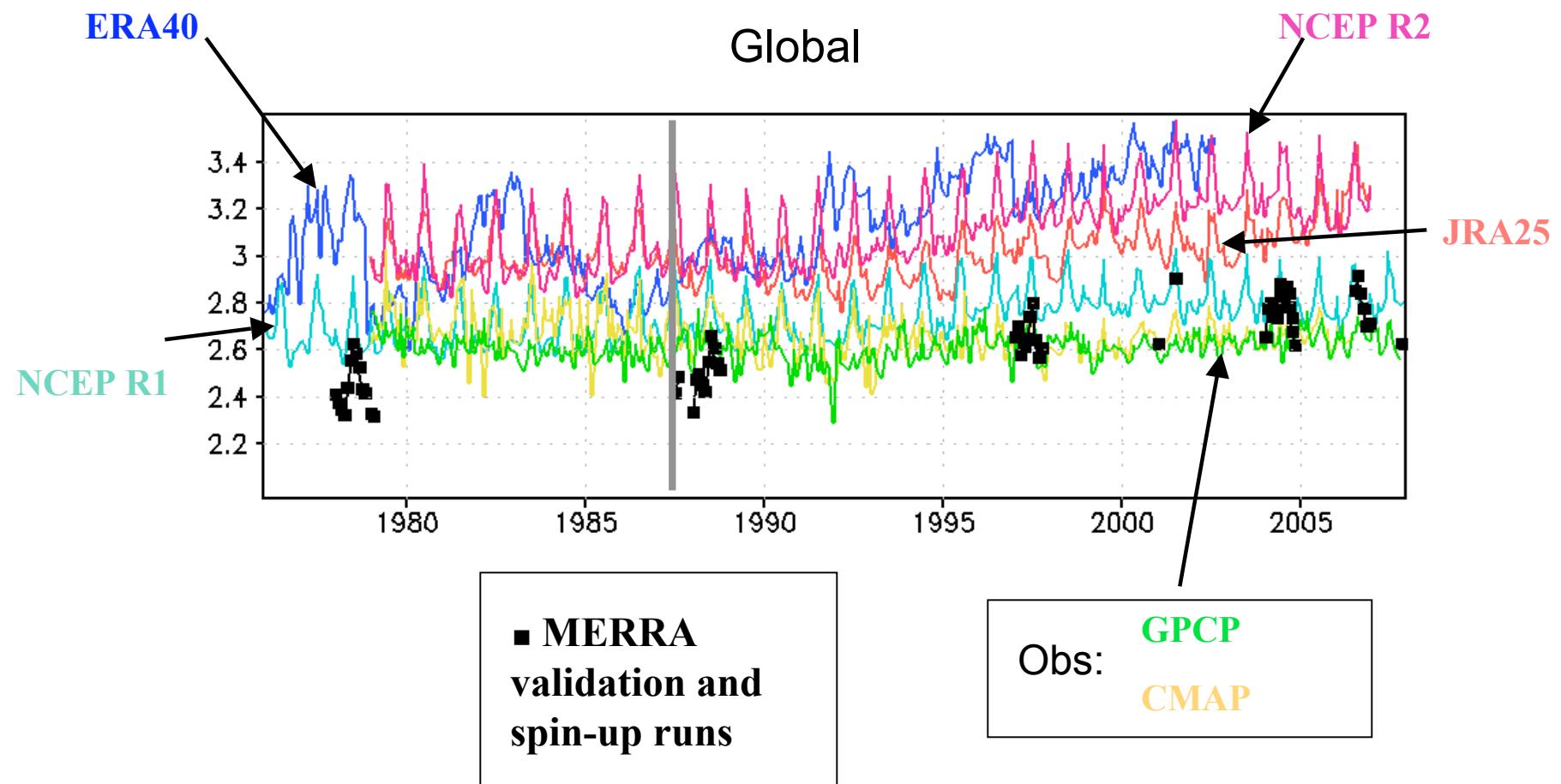
Jan 2006-Jan 2004

Jan 06: weak La Nina

Jan 04: near neutral



## Area Averaged Precipitation (mm/day)



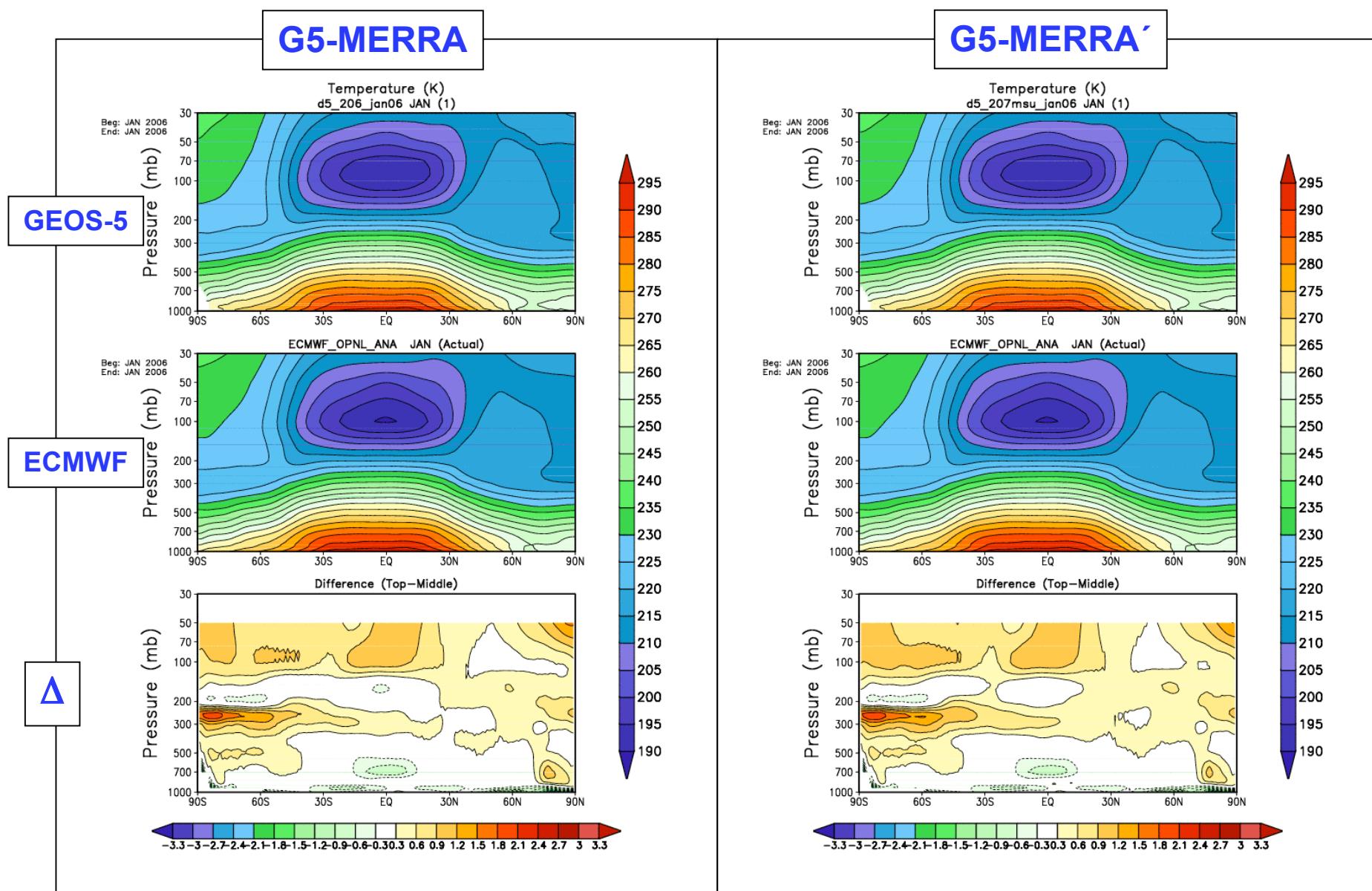
## Last changes

CRTM: re-calibrated coefficients for MSU and AMSU-A ch 14

Input data: re-calibrated channels for MSU (reducing inter-satellite biases)

Input data: updated PAOB data

## Zonal mean temperature comparison



# Summary

- GEOS-5 analysis improves upon many features of existing reanalyses
- G5-CERES is comparable in quality to G5-MERRA
- Biases are generally smaller than climate signals
- Precipitation issues remain: trends; diurnal cycle
- 2-degree SCOUT run precedes 1/2-degree production to provide performance preview
- MERRA: Spin-ups and Scout streams underway
  - Expect to complete processing by Fall 2009
- G5-CERES: 2 streams
  - 1998 - 2008
  - Oct 2007 → (Near real-time stream)

## MERRA & NCEP CFSRR

- Comparisons
- Observing system issues: sensitivity of the systems (different models, same analysis);  
performance of assimilation tools (bias corrections);  
feedback files from scout runs